

На правах рукописи

Сухотина Наталия Николаевна

Геносистематика дрожжей рода *Kluyveromyces*

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Научный руководитель:

доктор биологических наук Наумова Елена Сергеевна

Официальные оппоненты:

доктор биологических наук Лившиц Виталий Аркадьевич

кандидат биологических наук Лысенко Анатолий Михайлович

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Ученый секретарь диссертационного совета,
кандидат биологических наук

Заиграева Г.Г.

Актуальность проблемы. F h e h q g ū j h ` ` b *Kluyveromyces* y \ e y x l k y h ^ g b b f a h k g h \ g h u [d _ d l f h h e _ d m e y] j g g h c l b b d r b j h d b k i h e v a m \ x l k y [b h l _ o g h e d Z l d p h ^ m p _ g y ū Z b h e h] b q Z l d d b \ g u o s _ k l K h a ^ Z g _ \ j h i _ c k d d e m [i h f h e _ d m e y j g h h c e h] b ^ j h ` ` _ c *Kluyveromyces*, _ ` \_ ] h ^ g h i j h \ h ^ y s b c f \_ ` ^ m g Z j h ^ g d h g n _ j _ g p d b e g h p _ g g h _ b k i h e v a h \ Z w l b o ^ j h ` ` _ c g _ \ h a f h ` g h a a g Z g b b y o n b a b h e h] h] _ g _ l b q _ k d b b [_ g g h k b _ g Z m q g h [h k g h \ Z g g l e Z k k b n b d Z p b b b ^ _ g l b n b d Z p b b

K b k l _ f Z l b q i k e h ` \_ g ^ j h ` ` \_ g h ^ *Kluyveromyces* i h ^ \ \_ j ] Z e h k v f g h ] h q b k e \_ g g u b f a b y i f \_ j \_ k f Z l j b \ Z b e d j y h ^ h \ h l e \ b ^ h \ h k l Z l m k l \_ j \ h g Z q Z e h i d h k Z g g u j h ^ *Saccharomyces* (Lodder b Kreger-van-Rij, 1952), w l b ^ j h ` ` b \ d e x q Z e k h k l Z a e b q g b o h *Zygosaccharomyces*, *Fabospora*, *ZygoFabospora* b ^ j l h k e \_ l h ] h d Z d a n d e r W a l t b a f \_ g b e i \_ j \ h g Z q Z e v d d g h l a e b k i h j h \ j h h *Kluyveromyces*, \ g \_ ] h u e b \ d e x q \_ g u f g h ] h k i h j h ^ b \_ ` b *Saccharomyces marxianus* b j h ^ k l \ _ g g u _ \ b ^ u (v a n d e r W a l t , 1965). = _ g _ l b q _ k d d Z e b b a k _ d \ _ g b j h \ Z g b _ j b [h k h f Z e v] g u g h \ u y \ b e i t h e b n b e p h ^ *Kluyveromyces* v a n d e r W a l t e m e n d . v a n d e r W a l t (G Z m f h 1986, 1987; Cai et al., 1996; Kurtzman, Robnett, 1998). < g m l j b l h] j h _ l _ j h] _ g g h ^ Z u e Z u ^ _ e _ j g h i j Z d e x q Z x s Z y] b [j b ^ b a b j m \ b f u K . l a c t i s , K . m a r x i a n u s , K . d o b z h a n s k i i b K . w i c k e r h a m i i) b l Z d k h g h f b d e b a b b j h ` ` K . a e s t u a r i i b K . n o n f e r m e n t a s . G h k g h \ Z g b b f m e v l b] _ g g h b e h] _ g _ l b q _ Z k d Z e b [a u Z e Z i j h \ _ ^ _ g Z \ b a b d y e Z ^ Z S a c c h a r o m y c e s b d h g k _ j \ Z j h b ^ *Kluyveromyces*, \ d h l h j h [f u e h k l Z \ e _ g u l h e v d h k l m d Z a Z g g ū b (Kurtzman, 2003). < w l h k h k l *Kluyveromyces* n Z d l b q _ k d e b y _ l i k y j _ b f _ g h \ Z g h b ^ *ZygoFabospora* K u d r i a v z e v e m e n d . G . N a u m o v 2002.

> e y k h a ^ Z g g Z m q g d e Z k k b n b d Z p h b ^ \ u o h j] Z g b a f b \ i h e m q _ g h y k l h \ _ j g k u o ^ _ g b e b o w \ h e x p o b h [o h ^ b i f h f b f h n _ g h l b i b q _ k i d b a o g Z , d h l a m q Z f l h e _ d m e y j g j b a g Z d] b g h l b . i h \ l h k e _ ^ g b y \ e y x l k y i j _ ^ f _ l h f b a m q _ g d y g h k b k l _ f Z l b e b f Z d j h f h e _ d m e y j g h d Z l (b d b h g h 1967, 2005). G _ ^ Z \ g h \ _ ^ _ g g h _ k _ d \ _ g b j h \ Z g g h f Z j h ` ` _ K . l a c t i s (Bussereau et al., 2006) a Z e h ` b e h o h j h r m h k g h \ m y b a m q _ g j l m y] b b ^ h w l h j h ^ Z h ^ g Z d h e _ d m e y j g u _ b k k e _ ^ h \ Z g b h y ^ y l g Z h] j Z g b q _ g d h e f b q _ k l Z f f h *Kluyveromyces*, \ h k g h \ g h g Z l b i h \ u o d m e v l m j b Z o] _ g _ l b q _ k d b g b y b ^ g h] h i j h b k o h ` ^ \_ g l b Z d b f h [ j Z a h f b a m q Z \_ l l k e v d h ] j Z g b q \_ g g Z k l v ] \_ g h n h g w Z b o ^ j h ` ` _ c Z b o i j b j h ^ g h j Z a g h h [j Z a b l Z _ l k y b k k e _ ^ h \ Z g j Z u d l b q _ g d b q _ g h b a \ _ k l g j h i m e y p b - h] g g h l b q _ k d b o

h k h [_ g g h k Z y g u o e y g Z m d b j Z d l b d d m e v l b \ b j m ^ j f u o _ q h ^ Z
Kluyveromyces b b o ^ b d b j b ^ k l \ _ g g . b d h \

Цель и задачи исследования. P _ e v g Z k l h y s j Z f h l y \ e y _ l k a m q _ g b _
 f h e _ d m e y j i g h e] h f h j n b a l f Z d k h g h b b v b \ h e x p o m e v l m j g u b d b o
 ^ j h ` ` _ p h ^ *Kluyveromyces* g Z Z l _ j b Z r e Z f f h j Z a e b q g h d h e h] b q _ k d h]
 b] _ h] j Z n b q _ k j d h b] k h o h ` ^ _ g b y h k \ y a b j Z [h l j _ r Z e b k e _ ^ m x s b _
 a Z ^ Z q b

1. J Z a j Z [h l d d k i j _ f k k h ^ Z h e _ d m e y j g h _ g l b n b d Z p b h j h ^ Z
Kluyveromyces b f h e _ d m e y j g h j h \ Z g h b y _ e v g u Z f f h \
2. K j Z \ g _ d b g h f h b ^ h j h ^ *Kluyveromyces*.
3. B a m q _ g b _ g _ l b q _ k d h j h l j b \ b ^ h \ h j Z a g h h [j Z a b e h q g u o
 ^ j h ` ` _ *K. lactis*, *K. marxianus* b b o ^ b d b j b ^ k l \ _ g g . b d h \
4. K j Z \ g b l _ e v g g Z e b a g h f h f h e h q g u o d e b g b q _ k r d b f h \
Kluyveromyces.
5. F h e _ d m e y j g h l b q _ k d m q _ i g b j h ^ g u i b i m e y p b b ` ` _ *K.*
dobzhanskii b *K. wickerhamii*.

Научная новизна и практическая значимость. G Z f Z l _ j b Z e l Z f f h \
 j Z a e b q g h i] h b k o h ` ^ _ g b y j \ u _ i j h \ _ ^ _ g b a m q _ g i b j h ^ g h] h
 j Z a g h h [j Z a b y _ p h ^ *Kluyveromyces*. G Z h k g h \ Z g h b m q _ g g Z u g u o
 j Z a j Z [h l d d k i j _ f k k h ^ f h e _ d m e y j g h m _ j _ g p b Z p b h j h ` ` _ d k
 i h f h s v x j _ k l j b d l Z a g h j h e b f a Z] _ g g h k h _ c k _ j Z S 2 j > G . D > e y
 l b i b j h \ Z g b y ^ _ e v g u l Z f f h \ i j _ ^ e h ` _ g k i h e v a h \ Z g Z e k a
 i j Z c f _ j Z f (b T G) _ 5 , (G T G) _ 5 , b O P A - 11 . K i h f h s v x i m e - w k e _ d l j h n h j _ a Z
 b g l Z d l g u j h f h k h f g u D i h e m q _ b g Z h j f Z p h y b ^ h \ u h k h [_ g g h k l y o
] _ g h f h \ j h ` ` _ *Kluyveromyces*. M k l Z g h \ , e g g h b ^ u *K. marxianus*, *K.*
dobzhanskii b *K. wickerhamii* b f _ x l h ^ b g Z d h] Z h i e h b ^ g h k e d j h f h k h f
 j Z \ g h \ h k v , f *K. lactis* – j Z \ g h r _ k l . b l j _ ^ _ e v g j Z a f _ j o j h f h k h f g u o
 i h e h k m s _ k l \ j g g a e b q Z m b k y l u j \ b ^ h \

< u y \ e _ g u ^ h k l Z k o n s _ k l \ m x c e Z k k b n b d Z p b b _ *K. lactis*, Z
 b f _ g g h _ i j Z \ b e v j Z a _ e _ g g Z \ j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k a b s v a r . *lactis* b *K.*
lactis v a r . *drosophilarum*. H [g Z j m `] g Z _ j h] _ g g j h k a g h \ b ^ g h k a b s
 v a r . *drosophilarum*, m d h l h j h e b n n _ j _ g p b j h ^ Z g y l v _ g _ l b q _ k d b o
 i h i m e y . p b r c d Z a , Z g h b ^ *K. marxianus* l Z d ` g _ y \ e y _ l k y f h] _ g g b f
 \ d e x q Z j b ^ b \ _ j] _ g l g h i m e y : p b k h [k l \ _ g m a r x i a n u s ” – i j b j h ^ g u _
 d h k f h i h e b l g j h ` ` b 2) “fragilis” – f h e h q g u l Z d ` d h k f h i h e b l g u _
 ^ j h ` ` b 3) “wikenii” – w g ^ _ f b q g j h ` ` b b a Z e d h] h e v g u b _ g l Z p b h g g u o
 i j h p _ k k h \ X ` g h c : n j b d _ < i _ j \ u _ m k l Z g h \ e g g h i h f g h] b f
 f h e _ d m e y j g Z j d _ j Z d e b g b q _ k a b h e y *K. lactis* b *K. marxianus* g _
 h l e b q Z x h k y l Z f f h \ w l b b b ^ h \ u ^ _ e _ g g u a b h e h q g u j h ^ m d l h \
 h q _ \ b , ^ i g h b k o h h y g b o

< i _ j \ u _ i j h \ _ ^ _ g h a m q _ g i b i m e y p b h g k l j m d l m j i b j h ^ g u o
 ^ j h ` ` _ K. dobzhanskii. I h d Z a, Z a g l h w l h \ b ^ d e x q Z i h d j Z c g f _ c j _ l j b
] _ h] j Z n b q _ k d b i m e y p b b _ \ j h i _ c k, d m * _ \ _ j h Z f _ j b d Z g k o d m x
 ^ Z e v g _ \ h k l) h q g m x

K h a ^ Z d h e e _ d h p d j Z d l _ j b a h f d e g d m e y j g u l f h ^ Z f b
 r l Z f f h K. lactis, K. marxianus, K. dobzhanskii b K. wickerhamii, d h l h j u f h] m l
 [u l v b k i h e v a h \ X g a m g ^ Z f _ g l Z e b g k e _ ^ h \ Z d b y j c b d e Z ^ g u o
 j Z a j Z [h l d Z o

Место проведения работы. H l ^ _ e v g u d k i _ j b f _ \ g u l i h e g _ g k _ d l h j _
 f h e _ d m e y [d h e h] b p h ` ` _ d = h k G B B] _ g _ Z b d d ` _ \ b g k l b l m l _
 Z] j h o b f b b b s _ \ u i j h ^ m d l j h k Z e _ g (b k y i Z g b i y b i h ^ ^ _ j ` d j Z g l Z
 ? \ j h i _ c k d h f] h d j h [b h e h] b q _ k p h] k l \ Z e y f h e h ^ u o n q _ g u o
 Z k i b j Z g (F E M S F E L L O W S H I P 2004-1).

Апробация работы и публикации. H k g h \ g u h e h ` _ g p d y [h l u e b
 i j _ ^ k l Z \ e g g u f d h g] j _ k k j h i _ c k d h d j h [b h e h] b q h k s h k h \ Z
 (2003, E x [e y, g Z e h \ _ g d y F _ ^ m g Z j h d h g] j _ k k b h l _ o g h e h] b y
 k h k l h y g b _ i _ j k i _ d l b \ j u z a \ b b y (2003, F h k d) \ Z 2- f, 3- f, 4- f
 < k _ j h k k b c d h g f] j _ k k F _ ^ b p b g k f b d h e h] F b k d \ 2004, 2005,
 2006) b g Z 2- c F _ ^ m g Z j h d h g c n _ j _ g i p h b _ g _ l b b d F h e _ d m e y j g h c
 ; b h e h] b d h ` ` _ (2005, ; j Z l b k e, Z K Z e h \ Z) d b y b k k _ j l Z p b h j g d Z l y Z
 [u e Z Z i j h [b j h \ Z g Z Z k _ ^ Z k g b d p b b g _ l b f b d j h h j] Z g b m f d \ g h] h
 k h \ _ F z h k G B B] _ g l p l b d Z y [2006] h ^ Z

I h l _ f ^ b k k _ j l Z h p i m b [e b d h a \ X b j h l v o b l _ a b k h \

Структура и объем диссертации. > b k k _ j l Z p d e y x q Z \ \ _ ^ _ g h [a h j
 e b l _ j Z l, m y u d k i _ j b f _ g l Z e y Z g k h x h [k m ` ^ \_ g Z l Z d ` a Z d e x q _ g b _
 \ u \ h ^ u F Z l _ j b Z e b k k _ j l Z p d e h ` _ g d 53 k l j Z g b p f Z o b g h i b k g h] h
 l _ d k l Z h ^ _ j ` Z l j b k m g d h \ l Z [e b . p k i b k h e d b l _ j Z l m d u e x q Z 88
 b k l h q g b d h \

F : L ? J B : E U B F ? L H > U B K K E ? > H < : G B Y

Объекты исследования. < j Z [h l [u e h a m q 16 g m l Z f f h K l u y v e r o m y c e s
 j Z a e b q g h j] h b k o h ` ^ \_ g d j h ` ` b i h e m q _ g a k e _ ^ m x s d h e e _ d p b c
 ATTC – American Type Culture Collection, J h d \ b e K R ; < D F –
 < k _ j h k k b c d h e y _ d f b y j h h j] Z g b a f f h k d \ Z B S – Centraalbureau
 voor Schimmelcultures, M l j _ o l = h e e Z g C E C T – Spanish Type Culture
 Collection, University of Valencia, < Z e _ g k b k i Z g b N C Y C – National
 Collection of Yeast Cultures, G h j b ^ : g] e b M R R L – Northern Region Research
 Center, l _ h j b y B e e b g, h K R ; S – W.T. Starmer, Department of Biology,
 Syracuse University, K b j Z d m K R ; S M – J.P. Schmidt, Institut National
 Agronomique, l Z j b ` = j b g v, h d j Z g p h U C D - F S T – Herman J. Phaff Yeast

Culture Collection of the Department of Food Science and Technology, University of California, >w\,b K R ; UCM – M d j Z b g k d Z e _ d p h o j h h j] Z g b a f h \ B g k l b l m b d j h [b h e h j k b j m k h e h g b O D b _ M d j Z b g W O (P S) – Culture collection of the Department of Biology, University of Western Ontario, E h g ^ , h g l Z j , b D Z g Z ^ G Z l – < B = h e m , [_ B ; N F J : G l m s b g h H k l Z e v g r u l _ f f u – b a d h e e _ d p e z h j Z l h j f h b e _ d m e y] g h c l b d b l Z d k h g h b w h e h j p b ^ ` _ e h k G B B] _ g _ F l h k d Z \ Z

ПЦР-анализ. > j h ^ ` b d m e v l b \ b j h g Z k e Z g ^ Z j l g h e c g h k j \_ ^ Y P D i j b 28° K : f i e b n b d Z p b j Z a e b q g u m o q Z k l d j h G , D y ^ \_ j g u d f b l h o h g ^ j b Z e j v g u h d j h \ h ^ b e b i h k j \_ ^ k l \ g g j h ^ ` _ \ u d e _ l d Z o b e b k i j _ ^ \ Z j b l _ e v g u f _ e _ g b > G D k h] e Z k g h l h ^ b d ; m e , Z l F b j h g _ g b 90). I h e b f _ j Z a g m k g m j x _ Z d p b k P J h k m s _ k l \ e g y Z e b > G D Z f i e b n b d Z l h j j p b d (J h k k b b y T e c h n e ” (< _ e b d h [j b) . Z : g Z y e b a i h e b f h j n b a e Z j g k l j b d l Z a n g i Z o f _ g (h k J N Z g Z e b k m s _ k l \ e y e b i h f h s v x w g ^ h g m d e l , Z o a l b H i n f l (“ F e r m e n t a s ” , E b l) Z l _ q _ g l b - 16 q Z k h j b 37 ° K J Z a ^ _ e o g b j f _ g l j h \ k l j b d p i p h \ h ^ b e b 7 % - g h f b e b 2.5 % - g h f Z] Z j h a g h e i j b 50-55 < \ 0.5 × L < ? [m n _ (45 f F l j b , k 10 f F W > L , 45 f F [h j g Z d y b k e , h j l 8.0) \ l _ q _ g 34 q Z k h e y l b i b j h \ Z g b y b g ^ b \ b ^ m Z e v g u f u b \ b k i h e v a h \ P e k R A P D - i j Z c f _ j h O P A - 11 b f b d j h k Z l _ e e b l g Z u f b _ j Z (f : T G) _ 5 b (G T G) _ 5 .

Секвенирование. I P J i j h ^ m d l u e x b j h \ Z o a l b e i j b i h f h s b g Z [h j Z “ G e n e C l e a n K i t ” , k h] e Z k i g h l h d h e m j f u b a] h l h \ b (B i o l o g i c a l s , K R :) . G m d e _ h l b ^ g i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g i h k l b ^ \ m f p _ i y f h i j _ ^ _ e y e b k _ d \ _ g b j h \ Z g b _ f f _ l h ^ m K w g] _ j Z Z \ l h f Z l b q _ k h h d \ _ g Z l h j _ “ B e c k m a n - C o u l t e r ” (K R :) .

Пульс-электрофорез хромосомных ДНК. I j b] h l h \ e _ g i h _ i Z j Z l h \ o j h f h k h f g a G D i j h \ h ^ b e k h] e Z k f g h l h ^ b d G Z m f h b Z ^ j , 1993). J Z a ^ _ e o g b f y h k h f g a G D h k m s _ k l \ e g y Z e b i Z j Z C H E F - D R I I I (B i o - R a d , K R :) . < d Z q _ k [m n _ p k i h e v a h \ Z e k e ? h o e Z ^ _ e g g h u e K

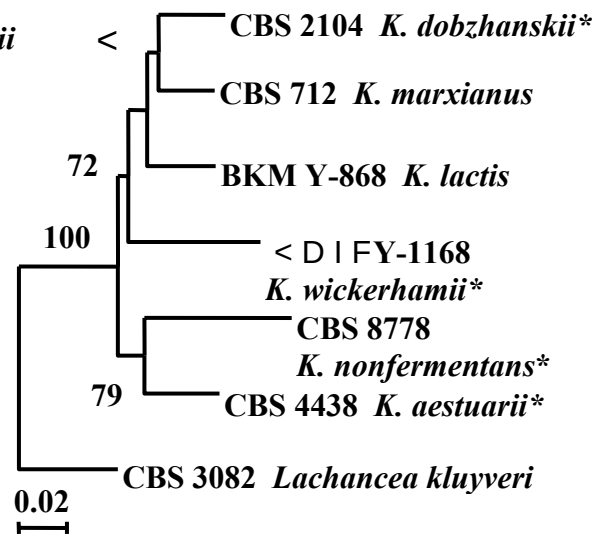
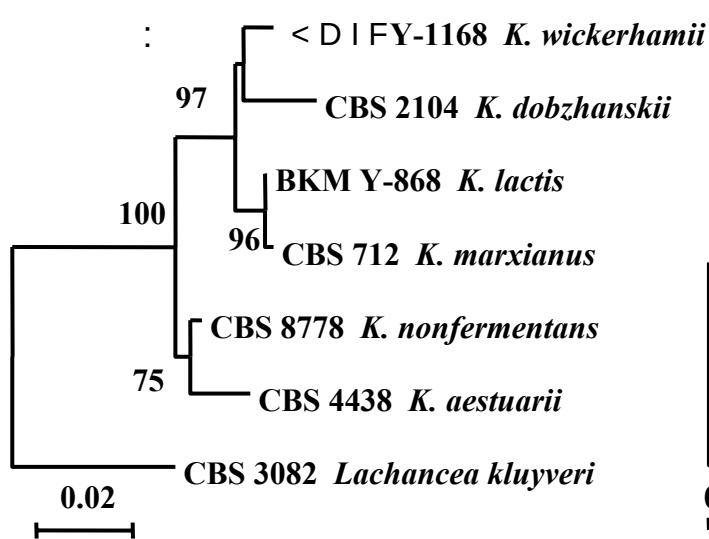
Филогенетический анализ. G m d e _ h l b ^ g i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h k Z g Z e b a b j h j l Z i h f h s b j h] j Z f f S e q M a n p a c k a g e (D N A S t a r I n c . , K R :) . F g h ^ _ k l \ _ g g h \ u j Z \ g b \ Z g b g m d e _ h l b ^ g i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h k l h k m s _ k l \ e y e b k i h e v a h \ Z i g h j j Z f C L U S T A L W b B i o E d i t v e r s i o n 5.0.9 (H a l l , 1999). N b e h] _ g _ l b q _ Z g Z e b a k k e _ ^ m _ f u m d e _ h l b ^ g u o i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v i g h k l h ^ b e b k i h e v a h \ Z g e b] h f b l N e i g h b o r - J o i n i n g b U P G M A b a i Z d _ l d h f i v x l _ j g i j b] j Z f P H Y L I P 3.52 (F e l s e n s t e i n , 1993), M E G A 3 (K u m a r e t a l . , 2004) b T R E E C O N (v a n d e r P e e r , d e W a c h t e r , 1994). B g ^ _ d k m l k l j w h Z j _ ^ _ e y x k b Z l b k l b q _ k d k l x \ _ j g h k l v _ e _ g b y j j m i i h ^ k q b l u \ Z e y 00 i k _ \ ^ h j _ i e b d

J ? A M E V L : I B U H ; K M @ > ? G B ?

1. J Z a j Z [h f d h e _ d m e y j g u l d ^ h \ b n n _ j _ g p b x l p b h) h ^ Z

Kluyveromyces

< k h \ j _ f _ g g k b k l _ f Z l b d j h ` ` _ c g Z j y ^ r k l j Z ^ b p b h g g u f b
n _ g h l b i b q _ k d b k l b Z f b k i h e v a m k _ l k y _ g b j h \ Z l g f b _ g D / D 2 26S
j > G D j Z a f _ j h f d h 600 i. g (Kurztman, Robnett, 1998). l j b g y l k q b l Z b l h
j Z a e b q i h y 6 b [h e _ g m d e _ h l b ^ Z f \ j Z c h g D 1 / D 2 26S j > G D
k \ b ^ _ l _ e v k l h m j b l g Z ^ e _ ` g h r k Z d f f h \ d j Z a g u f b ^ Z f l h] ^ Z d Z d
d h g k i _ p b n b r d Z u f u h [u q g h f _ x l b ^ _ g l b q g h u k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e b g b k l b
j Z a e b q Z k B k y m d e _ h l b ^ Z f b



J b . k l . N b e h] _ g _ l b q Z g Z e g m d e _ h l b i h g u e o _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v j g Z c h l o Z D 2
26S j > G D (:) b] _ g Z C T I (<) l b i h \ u d m e v l h b j ^ h \ j h ^ Z K l u y v e r o m y c e s .
l j b \ h ^ y l k a y g Z q _ g l m y k l j _ i 80 % . R d Z e Z h h l \ _ l k l \ 20 _ g m d e _ h l b ^ g u f
a Z f _ g Z 1000 g m d e _ h l b i h g a u b o p b A \ _ a ^ h q h l h a g Z q h i g u ^ _ e _ g g g Z u f b
i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v j g Z c h l o Z e b - g b d Z a u Z g g e o g ; Z g d

K i h f h s v k _ d \ _ g b j h D 1 / D 2 26S j > G D f h ` g h ^ b n n _ j _ g p b j h \ Z l v
\ b ^ u K . d o b z h a n s k i i , K . w i c k e r h a m i i , K . a e s t u a r i i b K . n o n f e r m e n t a s (j b . k l A) .
H ^ g Z d h Z g g u m q Z k l g d h [e Z ^ Z ^ h k l Z l h q g h i c p b n b q g h k l e v x
j Z a ^ _ e _ g b y h K . m a r x i a n u s b K . l a c t i s , D 1 / D 2 - i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v j g Z c h l o Z
j Z a e b q Z x l k e v d h ^ g h g m d e _ h l b ^ a g Z f c g h c h e _ \ Z j b Z [_ e v g u f
m q Z k l g h G D y \ e y _ l j Z y c h 58S - I T S , \ d e x q Z x s] _ c g . 8 S b \ g m l j _ g g b _
l j Z g k d j b [b j m k f u c k _ I T S 1 b I T S 2 . I h w l h f m m q Z k l j d r G D f h ` g h
^ b n n _ j _ g p b j h \ Z l v r _ k l v \ b ^ h \ K l u y v e r o m y c e s . L Z d i j Z d l b q _ k d b
g _ j Z a e b q b h u h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v j g Z c h l o Z 26S j > G D b ^ u K . l a c t i s b K .
m a r x i a n u s ^ h k l h \ _ j j o Z a e b q Z x i h k i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v j g Z c h l o Z I T S 2 : 22

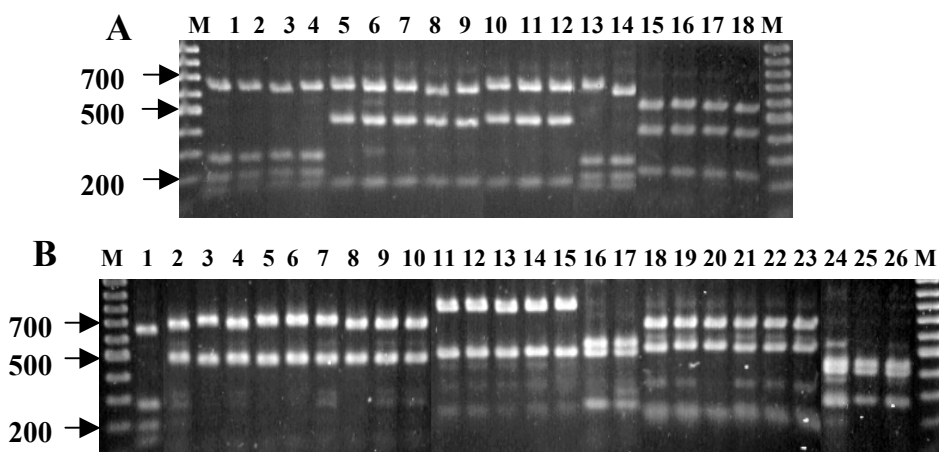
g m d e _ h l b a ^ f u _ g @ Z f b m k l Z g h \ e q l g h b ^ u j h ^ K l u y v e r o m y c e s l Z d ` _
 f h ` g h j Z a e b q b k v i h f h s v x k _ d \ _ g b j h \ Z y g b y j g h] h _ g Z A C T I ,
 d h ^ b j m x s [_ h h Z d l l b g b k l B) . W l h r h q Z k y h d y _ l [h y e _ \ Z j b Z [_ e v g u f
 i h k j Z \ g _ g b k x ^ h f _ g h D 1 / D 2 2 6 S j > G D j Z a e b q b y ` ^ m \ b ^ Z f b
 K l u y v e r o m y c e s k h k l Z \ b h e l 1 0 0 ^ h 1 0 0 g m d e _ h l b k ^ e h \ ^ m h l f _ l b l v l h
 n b e h] _ g _ l b q _ ^ k d j b \ v y i h k l j h _ g g u g Z h k g h \ Z g l m d e _ h l b ^ g u o
 i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v l g h k Z C T c b j Z c h g D 1 / D 2 2 6 S j > G D b f _ x l k o h ^ g m x
 l h i h e h] (b j b k l) . G Z h [h b b _ j _ \ v y j h ` ` b K . a e s t u a r i i b K . n o n f e r m e n t a s
 a Z g b f Z o x Z b [h e l ^ Z e _ g i g l e h ` _ g b _
 > e y b a m q _ g i b y j h ^ g h] h e b f h j n b a ^ Z h ` ` _ c K l u y v e r o m y c e s
 g _ h [o h ^ h f i h j b j h \ Z l h v e v r b d h e b q _ k l r l h Z f f h \ b a \ _ k l g l h c h \ h c
 i j b g Z ^ e _ ` g h k ^ g Z d k h _ d \ _ g b j h \ Z g e b y _ l k y k l Z l h d j o h ^ h _ f d b f
 ^ h j h] h k l h y f s _ b f h ^ h b f g _ i h ^ o h ^ b e y Z k k h \ b c _ g l b n b d Z l z b f h . \
 > e y w l b p _ e [b e _ i j b f _ g b f > J N Z g Z e d a d h ^ b j m x s b q z k l j h G D
 G Z f b m k l Z g h \ e q l g h _ k l j b d l Z a g g Z e b a s s f I T S - n j Z] f _ g j Z G D k
 b k i h e v a h \ Z v g b ^ f g m d e i n f Z a u i Q “ D & A ! o D c R g e s 6 l h i 9 e D - • & €

< g Z k l h y s \ j _ f y ^ e y b a m q _ g b k l m i g h j Z g b q _ g d g h e _ b q _ k l \ h
r l Z f f h K. aestuarii b K. nonfermentas. < g Z r _ f Z k i h j y ^ _ g b b h h e v d h
l j b r l Z f f Z d Z ^ h b h a w l b b b ^ h \ h w l h f f m k h k j _ ^ h l h b b h e l g b f Z g b _
g Z b a m q _ g b l u j _ j b [j b ^ b a b j m \ b f u h j h ^ Z l u y v e r o m y c e s : K. marxianus,
K. lactis, K. dobzhanskii, K. wickerhamii.

2. < g m l j b \ b ^ h i \ h e c b f h j n b a j h ^ _ K. lactis

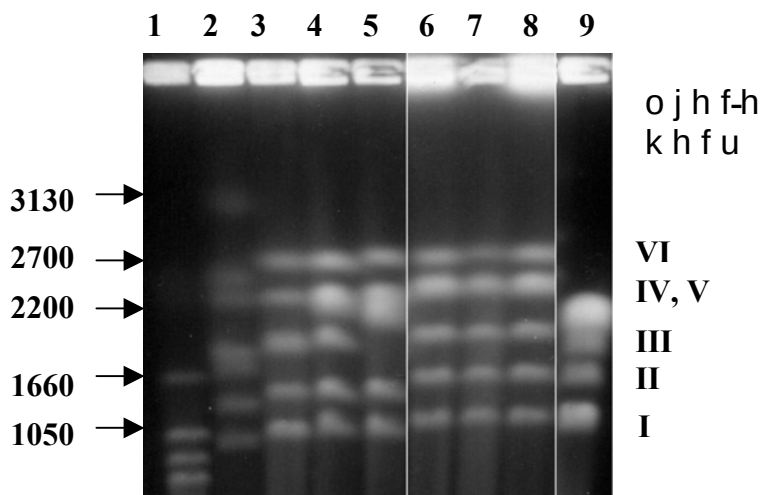
Дифференциация молочных дрожжей K. lactis var. lactis и их ближайших диких родственников – европейской популяции "krassilnikovii".

K h j e Z k g m s _ k l \ m x s l e z k k b n b d (Zipfelberg, Lachance, 1986;
Kurtzman, 2003) \ b ^ K. lactis i j _ ^ k l Z \ e \ g f j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k f h j e h q g u _
m k \ Z b \ Z x s Z d l h ^ a j m ^ _ b h l g h k y b K. lactis var. lactis, Z ^ b d b r l Z f f u
Lac - n _ g h l b i d Z K. lactis var. drosophilarum. K i h f h s v x l > J N Z g Z e b a Z
g _ d h ^ b j m x m b o Z k l d b G D f h e _ d m e y j g Z j b h l b i b j h \ Z g l b P y j
Z g Z e b k a Z b d j h k Z l _ e e b l i g Z f f _ j Z f f u i j h \ _ e k j Z \ g _ g j b _ g h f h \
f h e h q g u f h ^ _ K. lactis var. lactis b ^ b d b o j h ^ _ c b a _ \ j h i _ c k d h c
i h i m e y p k a b s i l n i k o v i i ^ .



J b. K. J _ k l j b d l Z a z g u z e Z f a e b n b p b j h \ Z n g j g u b _ g l f h \ ^] _ g g h k j h _ c k _ j Z
IGS2 j > G D l Z f f h K. lactis k i h f h s v x v g ^ h g m d a u l Z a u K. lactis var. lactis: 1
– < D F Y-868, 2 – NRRL Y-1140, 3 – NRRL Y-1118, 4 – < D F Y-762; “krassilnikovii”: 5
– < D F Y-831, 6 – < D F Y-834, 7 – Est86, 8 – Vor86, 9 – UCM Y-329;
“k j _ ^ g _ Z a b ^ Z l o d Z U C M Y-1891, 11 – UCM Y-1892, 12 – UCM Y-1893, 13 –
“vanudenii” < D F Y-1535; 14 – 158.01-1A; “\ h k l h q ^ g Z y- UCD 69-8, 16 – UCD 67-
376, 17 – DV30, 18 – UCD 72-212; (B) 1 – K. lactis var. lactis < D F Y-868; K. lactis var.
drosophilarum: 2 – < D F Y-1302, 3 – UWO79-169, 4 – UWO79-261, 5 – UWO80-48, 6 –
UWO81-109, 7 – UWO80-17, 8 – UWO82-233, 9 – S80-549.2, 10 – S80-554.2;
“pseudovanudenii”: 11 – UWO79-127, 12 – UWO79-168, 13 – UWO80-12, 14 – UWO80-
49, 15 – UWO82-210; “g h \ Z y l 6 – UWO80-45, 17 – UWO85-256.1; “\ h ^ g ^ Z y 8 –
UCD 71-45, 19 – CBS 6076, 20 – CBS 6169, 21 – CBS 6171, 22 – CBS 6172, 23 – CBS
6191; “phaseolosporus”: 24 – < D F Y-1296, 25 – UCD 51-272; 26 – UCD 61-200; M –
f Z j d _ f j h e _ d m e y j g k l b l g 100 bp DNA Ladder (“Fermentas”, E b l) Z

>jh`b*K. lactis* var. *lactis*, \u^\_e\_ggubafhehqqgüph^mdlb\ debgbq\_kdbbhqgbd\_bf\_xlj\_kljbdIZagjhnbebk q\_lujvfy njZ]f\_gIzjZba f\_jhfdh 650, 250, 200 b100 i.g(^hj h`d4). Bahey lu “krassilnikovii” oZjZdl_jba h_jxlfkryjZ]f_gIzjZba f_jhfdh 650, 450 b 100 i.g(^hj h`d4).



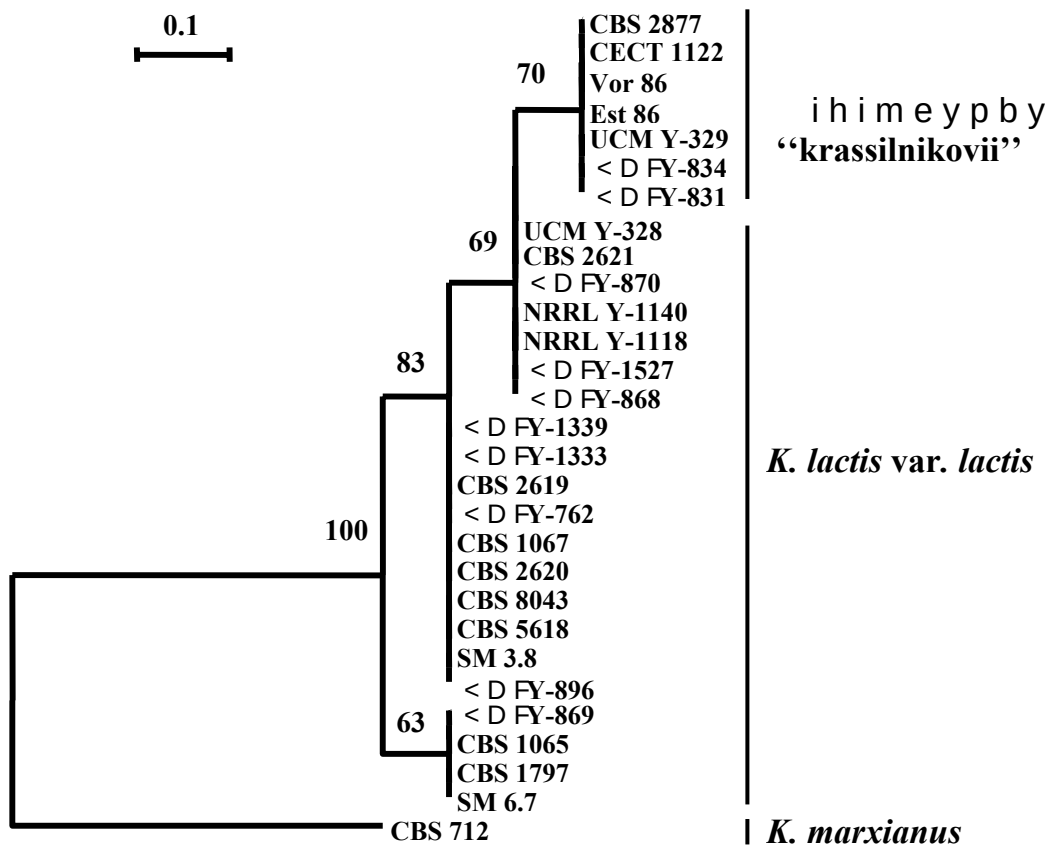
Jb.k4. : gZe bfae_dme yjgZj bhlb irhZffh*K. lactis* var. *lactis* bihim ey pbb “krassilnikovii”. 1 – *S. cerevisiae* YNN 295; 2 – *P. canadensis* YB-4662-VIA, *K. lactis* var. *lactis*; 3 – < D FY-868, 4 – NRRL Y-1118, 5 – NRRL Y-1140; “krassilnikovii”: 6 – < D F Y-831, 7 – < D FY-834 , 8 – Vor86; 9 – *K. marxianus* CBS 712. JZa f_jajhfhkhf (l.i.g) ijb\h^ylk dZjbhlbibq_kbZbf^ZjSZ ferevisiae YNN 235 b*P. canadensis* YB-4662-VIA.

We_dljhn gZ_lag aphfhkhfguGDhdZaZhrIZffu*K. lactis* var. *lactis* b“krassilnikovii” bf_xlijZdlbq_kdbglbqgZjbhlbküylvx ojhfhkhfguifhehkZjZba f_jhfdh1050 ^h2800 l.i.g(jb.k4). Kh]eZkgh bgl_gkb\g hkljZkd lbe h[kjhfbklufwlb^b_d_l\jlZhehklZgbam y\ey_l\yhcg hCZdbrf[jZa,hrfIZffu*K. lactis* var. *lactis* b“krassilnikovii” bf_xI]Ziehb^gbk_ejhfhkhjZ\gr_klb

>eymkIZgh\el_ggbylbq_kjdhfkh\ZIZffh*K. lactis* jZaebqgh]h ijhbko h`^\_gubeybkihevalhPZjgZgZelbfbdjhkZI\_eebijZcf\_jhf (GTG)<sub>5</sub>. WlhflZjd\_bj f\_\_flg h`_kl_gg hmkZe baZ]pbgx f_jh`\_, q l h iha\heykjZ\gb\Zhevrhdhebq\_kh hbfhjngahodm kZ h kgh\Zgbb koh^klhZjijhnbe [aeZ hkljh\_gZg^jh]jZfgZdhIhjh r dZffu ihimey pbb “krassilnikovii” knhjfbjh\Zhe^\_evg jmxii(m.b.k5). >jh`b*K. lactis* var. *lactis*, \u^_e_ggajZaebqghehqqgüph^mdlbdebgbq_kdbb_bahey jZukij_^_ebfe_bk hklZevg lujfb yjmiiZ.f b

Ijh_^_ggufche_dme yjgZucZebk\ b^_l_evkl\m [ebadh f]_g_lbq_kjdhfkl\fh ehqqgub]hki bIZevg uZffh.\ H[gZjm`\_gu fhe\_dme yfZj d\_jüha\heyxs^bnn\_j\_gpbj h hZ hvggüjh`b*K.*

lactis var. *lactis* b]_g_l b q [k d b d g _k [j Z` b \ Z x e s d l h a m d b`j h` ` b
K. lactis b a _\ j h i _c k d h i m e y p k a b s i l n i k o v i i”.

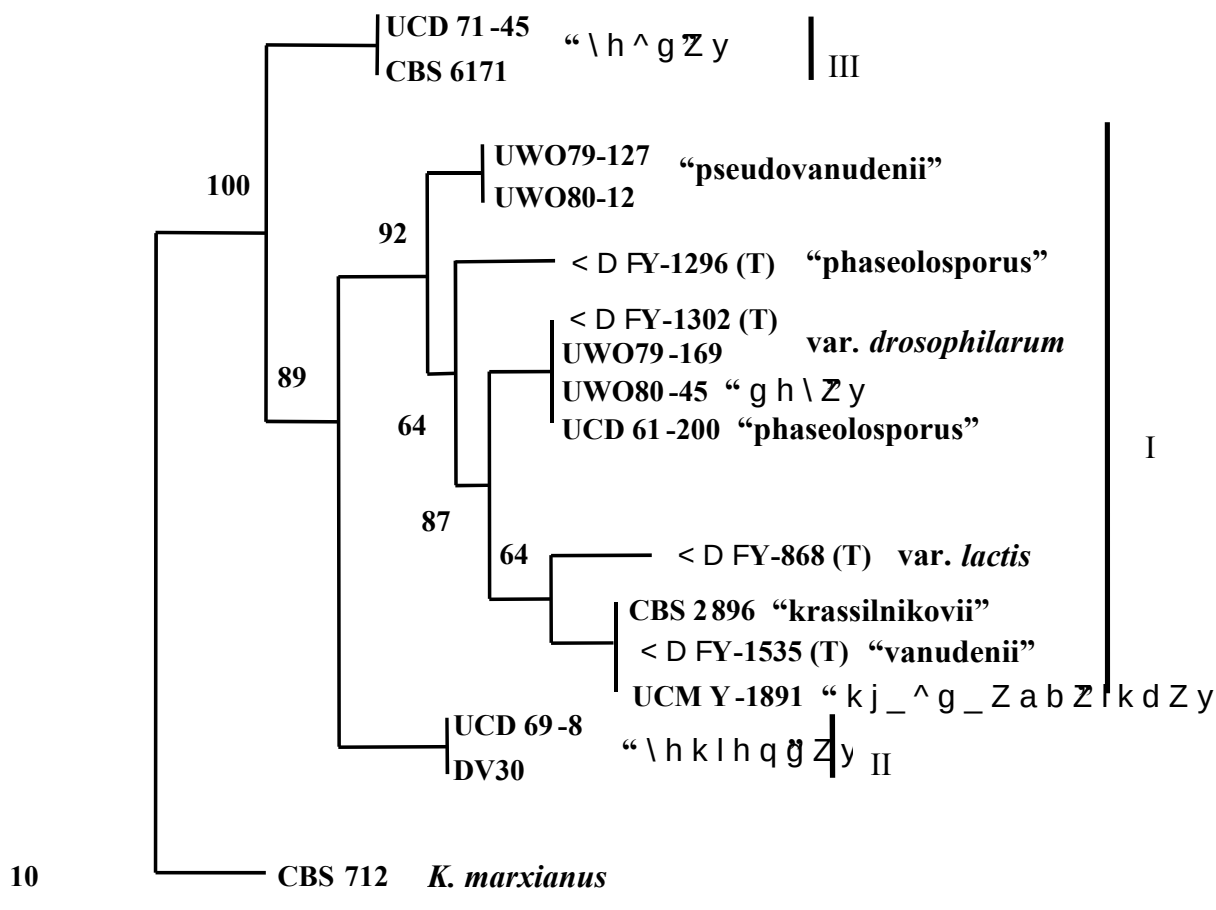


J b.k 5. >_g^j h] j Z f f h ^k l \ Z l Z f f h \ *K. lactis* var. *lactis* b i h i m e y p b b
 “krassilnikovii”, h k g h \ Z g g g z y f Z l j b p _j Z a e b q b i d h I P J i j h n b e y f k
 f b d j h k Z l _e e b j j a f _j k (GTG)₅.

Структура природных популяций дрожжей *K. lactis*. G Z l _j b Z d _
 r l Z f f h \ j Z a e b q g] h] h] j Z n b q _ b d h d h e h] b q _ i k d b k b h` ^ _ g d f y b
 b a m q i j d h ^ g h Z a g h h [j Z j a b` _ *K. lactis*.

I h _j _a m e v l Z j l Z k l j b d l Z a g z h d e b l e s 2 - j Z c h g z > G D [u e h
 ^ b n n _j _g p b j h \ Z j a e b q g l u b i j h n b e (j b k 3). < i _j \ m x j m i i m
 g Z j y ^ k m ^ j h` ` Z f h *K. lactis* var. *lactis* (Lac⁺), \ h r e b l b i h \ Z d m e v l m j Z
 i h i m e y p b b “krassilnikovii” b ^ Z e v g _ \ h k l h r q z f u t 58.01-1A (j b k 3: , ^ h j h` d b
 1-4, 13, 14). R l Z f f u b a i h i m e y p b b “krassilnikovii” b b a h e y b a k j _ ^ g : a b b
 k n h j f b j h \ Z d b j m x j m i i m ^ h j h` d 5-12). L j _l v x] j m i i m [j Z a h \ Z e b
 r l Z f f u _ \ u ^ _e _g g u _ Z e v g _ \ h k l h a g b d c b f _ x s b l > J N i j h n b e l b
 l j _f y n j Z] f _g l Z j f Z a f _j h f d h 600, 450 b 150 i. g (^ h j h` d 15-18). M
 k _ \ _j h Z f _j b d Z g a d b y l h [g Z j m` _i g h v j Z a e b q g j u d k l j b d l Z a g u o
 i j h n b e (j b k 3B, ^ h j h` d 23-26). > \ _j m i i u i j _ ^ k l Z \ e _k u k l \ _g g h
 j Z a g h \ b ^ g h v k v a x o s o p h i l a r u m (j j m i i 4, ^ h j h` d 23-10) b i h i m e y p b _c
 “phaseolosporus” (j j m i i 8, ^ h j h` d 24-26). H k l Z e v g j u b k _ \ _j h Z f _j b d Z g k d l

^j h` ` *K. lactis* var. *lactis*, “vanudenii”, “krassilnikovii” b k j _ ^ g _ Z a b Z I Z d f c
 UCM Y-1891, d h l h j u b _ f _ x l h ^ b g Z d h i h u e _ d m e y j o g Z i j _ b h l b b u b e b
 h ^ b g Z d h j _ u k l j b d l Z a g j h n b e l S 2 - n j Z j f _ g l h G D W l b r l Z f f u
 o Z j Z d l _ j b a m b x k y l b q g u i f h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h S l y f b k h j e Z k g h
 e b l _ j Z l m j g Z f g g (Naumov, Naumova, 2002)] _ g _ l b q _ g _ k d l a h e b j h \ Z g u
 ^ j m h l ^ j m .] Z



J b . k 7 . N b e h] _ g _ l b q Z g k d e g r a d e _ h l b i h g k u e o _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h S l y f b k h j e Z k g h \ j > G D j h` ` *K. lactis*. l j b \ h ^ y l a g Z q _ g _ k d l a h e b j h \ Z g u ^ j m h l ^ j m .] Z

K j _ ^ g _ Z a b Z I Z d f c b k l e y b f u _ x l h ^ b g Z d h i h u k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h S l y f b k h j e Z k g h \ j > G D j h` ` *K. lactis* var. *lactis* b h l e b q Z x h k y l Z f f h *K. lactis* var. *lactis* g Z e b q m g f b d Z e a g h c g u m d e _ h l h g ^ Z \ i h a b p d l b (j b . k 8) . M r l Z f f Z 58.01-1 : \ u y \ e _ g l Z i h e g b l _ d j Z g Z a b k d l a h e b j h \ Z g u ^ j m h l ^ j m .] Z

H k l Z e v g u l j b k m [d e Z k l i j Z ^ k l Z \ e _ g u \ _ j h Z f _ j b d Z g k d b r l Z f f Z f . b K e _ ^ n m l f l _ l b l q l *K. lactis* var. *drosophilarum* b “phaseolosporus” q Z k l b q l g l g _ l b q _ k d l a h e b j h \ Z j g m h l ^ j m] Z h l f h e h q g u j h` ` *K. lactis* var. *lactis* (Naumov, Naumova, 2002). H l ^ _ e v g k u m c [d e Z k h _ j j f b j h \ Z e b

rlZffu h[hagZq_gZfu_Z dhimey pbevdovanudenii” (Jjmii5. JZg__
 wlbrlZffu [uebb^_glbnbpbjh hZgubibq_kZK. vanudenii
 (Lachance, 1980). L_fg_f_g_ih bahn_jf_glgjhnbe ywIzhimeypby
 gZb[h_e_e_b_a_d_ZffZ K. lactis var. lactis b hlebqZ_hllk_yih\h dmevlmju
 K. vanudenii brlZffh K. lactis var. drosophilarum (Sidenberg, Lachance, 1986).
 GZhkg h\Z g b e h]_g_l b q Z g d e j h SITS- m q Z k l j h G D m k l Z g h \ e _ g h
 k o h ^ k l w h h i h i m e y p b h K. lactis var. drosophilarum. I h k e _ ^ h \ Z I _ e v g h k l
 5.8S-ITS j> G D w l b o j h ` _ d h l e b q Z e b k y h g m d e _ h l b a g h c g h d
 l b i h \ h d m e v l m j D F Y - 1 3 0 2 (l j Z g k \ _ j k b y \ i h a b p 0 0 7). R I Z f f
 U W O 8 0 - 4 5 (i h i m e y p b y h \ Z y b f _ x s b m g b d Z e v g s c j _ k l j b d l Z a g u c
 i j h n b e (j j m i i 5) g _ h l e b q Z e k y g m d e _ h l b f h g h e _ ^ h \ Z I _ e v g h k l b
 l b i h \ h d m e v l m j K. lactis var. drosophilarum < D F Y - 1 3 0 2 .

	ITS2				
	386	570	616	623	631
			▼		
BKM Y-868	C	T	T	T	T
CECT 10356	.	.	.	-	.
BKM Y-1527	.	.	.	.	.
CECT 10361	.	.	.	.	.
BKM Y-1535	.	.	C	.	.
UCM Y-1891	.	.	C	.	.
UCM Y-1892	.	.	C	.	.
CBS 2877	.	.	C	.	.
CBS 2896	.	.	C	.	.
158.01-1A	.	C	C	.	.

Jb.k 8. K j Z \ g b l _ e v g g Z e b a
 g m d e _ h l b ^ g u h k e _ ^ h \ Z I _ e v
 g h k l _ d g m l j _ g g _ I j Z g k d j b
 [b j m _ f h k h _ c k _ I j Z 2 j > G D
 r l Z f f h \ K . lactis . K . lactis var.
 lactis : B K M Y - 8 6 8 , C E C T 1 0 3 5 6 ,
 B K M Y - 1 5 2 7 , C E C T 1 0 3 6 1 ;
 “vanudenii” : B K M Y - 1 5 3 7 ;
 “k j _ ^ g _ Z a b ” Z U C M Y - 1 8 9 1 ,
 U C M Y - 1 8 9 2 ; “krassilnikovii” :
 C B S 2 8 7 7 , C B S 2 8 9 6 .

G m f _ j Z p b k e _ ^ h \ Z I _ e v i g h k h ^ b l k h l b i h \ h d m e v l m j lactis var. lactis
 < D F Y - 8 6 8 . L h q d Z f h [h a g Z q b g u g l b q g h k e _ ^ h \ Z I _ e v a g g k b k z »
 \ u ^ _ e _ g u b d Z e v g u d e _ h l b ^ a g Z f _ g u

< l h j h d e Z k l g j n b e h] _ g _ l b q ^ k d h h [j Z a h \ Z g h e y l Z f a
 > Z e v g _ \ h k l h a g h i h i m e y p b h k l h q g , Z 5 S - I T S - i h k e _ ^ h \ Z I _ e v g h k
 d h l h j u h l e b q Z x h k y k l Z e v g u Z f f h K . lactis i h 5 - 1 0 g m d e _ h l b ^ g u f
 a Z f _ g Z r l Z f f u w l h i h i m e y p b h k l b q] g h y _ l b q _ b k a l h e b j h \ Z b k u
 lactis var. lactis , h [e Z ^ Z m l g b d Z e v g u j f b h l b i b q _ i k j d b b e , _ Z I Z d ` _
 b f _ x l j h f _ ` m l h q g g Z q _ g 6 y > G D _ Z k k h p b (2 4 p 6 8) k l b i h \ u f b
 d m e v l m j Z f f h K . lactis var. lactis b K . lactis var. drosophilarum (Fuson et al., 1987;
 Naumov, Naumova, 2002).

R I Z f f u U C D 7 1 - 4 5 b C B S 6 1 7 1 , b a h e b j h \ Z g a l h e h I Z K R ;
 k n h j f b j h \ Z e j _ l b c d e Z k l _ j i h i m e y p b y h ^ g Z y B o 5 . 8 S - I T S -

ihke_ ^h\Zl_e vlgchZaZ e g Z b [he^b_j]_glgu b h l e b q Z e b k v
ij_ ^klZ\bl_e e Z kl_1j Z 2, k h h l _l k l _g g h b 10 g m d e _h l b ^g u f b
a Z f _g Z f b Z g _[ue h m k l Z g h \e _g g h r l Z f f UCD 71-45 b f _ _l
k h h l _l k l _72% b 78% > G D G D _Z k k h p b Z l b b \u f b m e v l m K Z f b
lactis var. *lactis* bK. *lactis* var. *drosophilum* (Fuson et al., 1987).

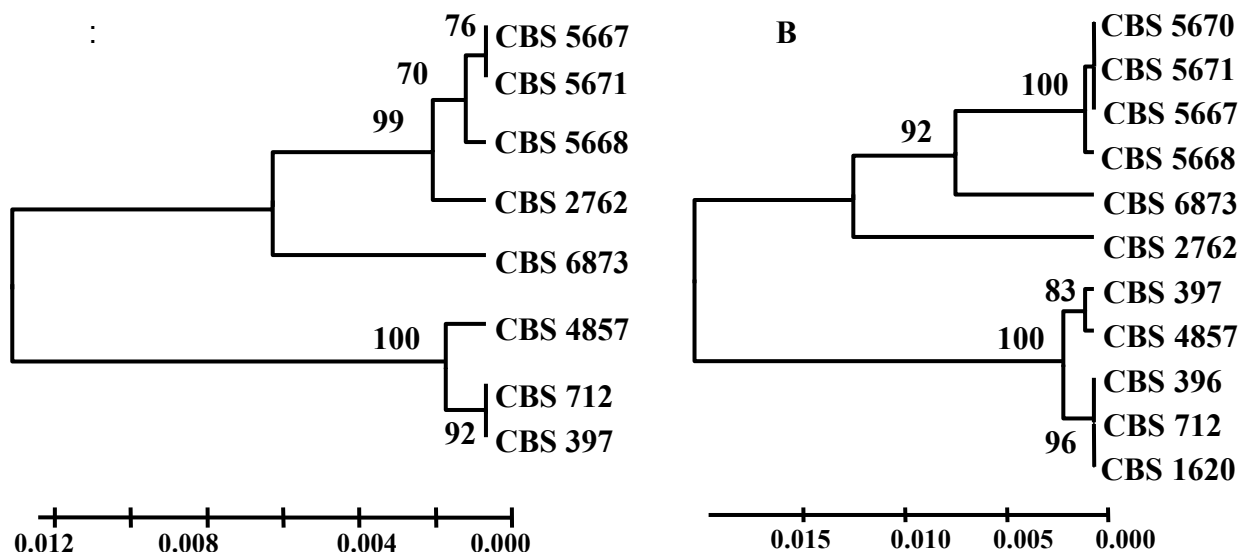
L Z d b f [j Z a h f b K. *lactis* b f _ _k e h `g u k h k l Z \d e x q Z g Z j y ^k m
d m e v l m j g f u f e h q g u f j h ` `Z f K. *lactis* var. *lactis* ^b d b w d h e h]b q b k d b _
]_h]j Z n b q _i k d r b e y .p f b e _d m e y j g _u l f b ^Z f b d Z a Z g l Z _j h]_g g h k l v
l Z d k h g h f b q j Z a d h e \b ^g h k l b var. *drosophilum*. > b n n _j _g p b j h \Z g h
^ _\y l v _g _l b q _k l b m e y p ^j b ` ` _l a c : i y l v \ K _ _j g h f c j b d (var.
drosophilum, “phaseolosporus”, “pseudovanudenii”, “g h \Z y b “\h ^g” Z y i h
h ^g h c ? \j h i (“krassilnikovii”), K j _ ^g _ : a b k “k j _ ^g _Z a b” Z l k d g y c
: n j b d (“vanudenii”) b \ > Z e v g _ \h k l h a l g h c h k l h q ”g Z y

3. < g m l j b \b ^h l h e b f h j n b a j h ` ` _K. *marxianus*

< g Z k l h y s l _f y \b ^K. *marxianus* h [t _ ^b g y _l k d h e l Z d h k h -g h \
k b g h g b f h f r a g i l i s – f h e h q g u j h ` ` , b k i h k h [g k u j Z ` b \Z e Z d l h k a m
bulgaricus bK. *cicerisporus* – ^j h ` ` , b \u ^ _e y _f u a f h e h q g u j h ^m d l h \
f e _d h i b l Z x s b o d Z d i j Z \b e h k [j Z ` b \Z x s b e Z d l h k m w i k e n i i –
x `g h Z n j b d Z g w d b \_f b q g u j h ` ` b b a Z e d h]h e v m u j f _g l Z p b h g g u o
i j h p _k , k h g _k i h k h [g m k _\Z b \Z e Z d l h k m K. *marxianus* – i j b j h ^g u _
r l Z f f u k i h k h [g u h e v d Z k k b f b e b j h b Z l b j _ ^d b k e m q Z y e o Z [h
k [j Z ` b \Z e Z d l h a k r j \_ ^b r l Z f f h \K. *marxianus* \k l j \_q Z x l k Z d ` _
d e b g b q _k a l b e y k u h k h [g k u j Z ` b \Z e Z d l h a m

F u i j h _e k j Z \g b l _e v g h e _d m e y j o a h m q _f b r l Z f f h \K.
marxianus, \u ^ _e _g g a j Z a e b q g u k h q g b d h \j h i : n j b d : f _j b d b
X `g h c : a b . b < b ^h \m j x b g Z ^e \_ `g m k Z f f h \h i j _ ^ _e y e Z h k g h \Z g b b
A l u I - j _k l j b d p o s b - j Z c h g Z G D J y ^r l Z f f h , \i h e m q _g g Z k b *lactis* var.
lactis bK. *vanudenii*, [u e b j _b ^ _g l b n b p b j g v Z f o d Z K. *marxianus*. <
h l e b q b K. *lactis*, b a m q _g g l Z f f u K. *marxianus* b f _e b j Z d l b q _k d b
b ^ _g l b q g i u k e _ ^h \Z l _e v g h m k l j b _g g l j Z g k d j b [b j m _k f u e k _j h \
ITS1 b ITS2. ? ^b g b q g u m d e _h l b a Z f u _g h u [g Z j m ` _g \g w l h f Z c h g _
j > G D g _k \y a Z g u w d h e h]b q _k d e b j _h]j Z n b q _k j d h k o h ` ^ _g b _f
r l Z f f h . \ J Z a e b q b y ^m r l Z f f Z f b [u e b h [g Z j m ` _i g u g m d e _h l b ^g u f
i h k e _ ^h \Z l _e v g h k l y f Z j b Z [_e v g u o p Z k l d j h \G D - f _ `]_g g u o
k i _c k _J G S 1 b I G S 2 . R l Z f f u K. *marxianus* h l e b q Z e d b Z k h ^e b g w l b o
m q Z k j d Z d b i h b o g m d e _h l b ^k h k f l Z h f g Z j m ` _\g u Z \d Z a f _j h f
h 4 ^ 128 g m d e _h l m h g b r o Z f f h \b b o h l k m l k l m b j m] . b o

G Zh k g h \ Z g u b j Z \ g _ g u g u r o d e _ h l b i h g k u e o _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v r g b k l d h \ IGS1 b IGS2 [u e b i h k l j h _ g u b e h] _ g _ l b q ^ _ k j d b v b y f _ x s b k o h ^ g m x l h i h e h] (j b k 9).



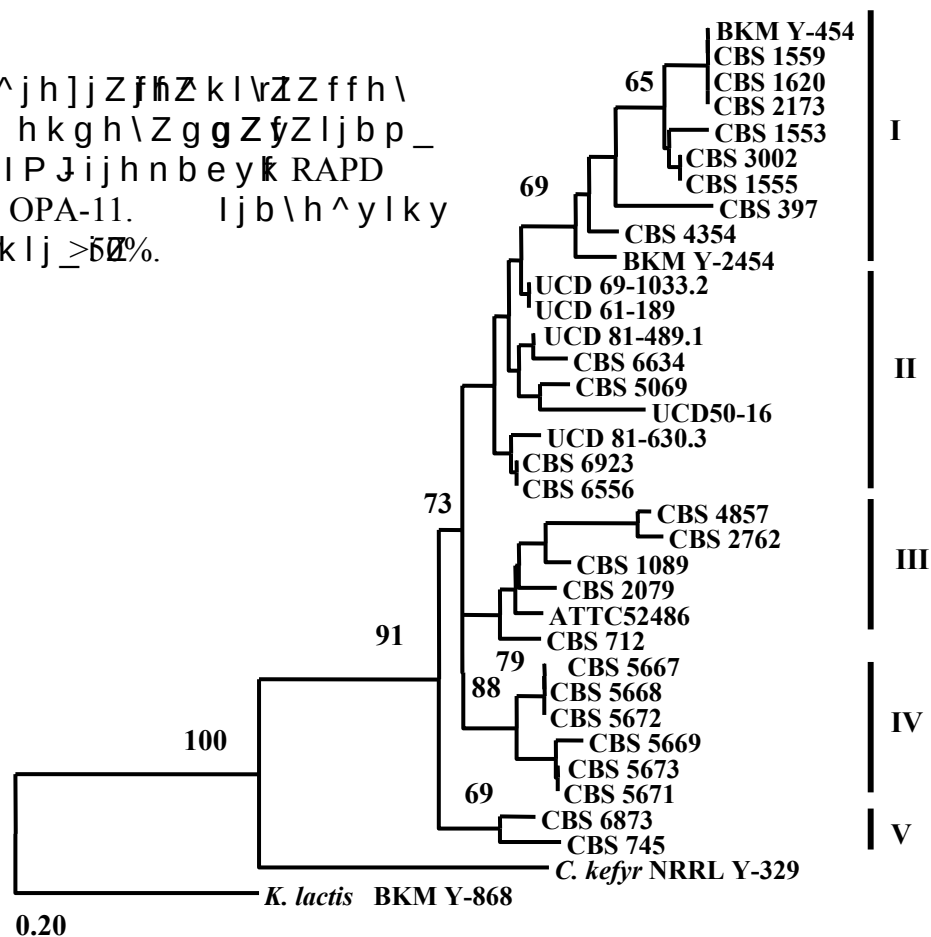
J b.k9. N b e h] _ g _ l b q Z g u b j Z \ g _ g u g u r o d e _ h l b i h g k u e o _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v r g b k l d h \ k i _ c k IGS1 (:) b IGS2 (<) j > G D ^ j h ^ _ K. marxianus. l j b \ h ^ y l a y Z q _ g b y [m l k l j] > 50%.

X ` g h Z n j b d Z g k j d b ` b b a Z e d h] h e v r g u b _ g l Z CBS 5671, CBS 5667 b CBS 5668 k n h j f b j h \ Z i e b \ u c d e Z k l _ d j d h l h j h f i m b f u d Z x l l b i h \ Z g m e v l i m j u l g a r i c u s CBS 2762 b i h q \ _ g g u l c Z f f b a X ` g h c : n j b d CBS 6873. K e \_ ^ m l f l \_ l b l q l h r l Z f f CBS 6873, l Z d ` d Z d ^ j h ` ` b K. wikenii, g _ k i h k h [m g b e b a b j h e Z l d l h a m h j h c d e Z k l _ d e x q Z _ l l b i h \ u d _ m e v l i m j u l g a r i c u s CBS 712, K. fragilis CBS 397, K. cicerisporus CBS 4857, j h k i b l Z e v r g u b _ g l Z CBS 1620 b i j b j h ^ g u b a h e CBS 396. > j h ` ` K. wikenii h l e b q Z x h k j k l Z e v g u a m q _ g r g u b f h \ l Z d ` i h g m d e _ h l b ^ g h c i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e m j Z h k l b g y Z _ j g h] h g Z C T I : l j Z g k \ _ j b l y l i h a b p b b 351 b l j Z g a b p b k y \ i h a b p b b 350, k h] e Z k g m f _ j Z p b k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h k] _ g Z C T I l b i h \ h d m e v l i m j u l g a r i c u s CBS 712.

G Z h k g h \ Z g l b b Z g Z e b l a Z A P D - i j Z c f _ j h O P A - 11 r l Z f f u K. marxianus j Z a e b q g i j j h b k o h ` ^ _ j Z a y ^ _ e b e g b z i y l v j j m i i (j b k 10). l _ j \ m j j m i i k n h j f b j h \ Z e e v r b g k l h e h q g u l c Z f f h b j h k i b l Z e v g u _ b a h e y k u k h k l Z l h j h b l j _ l v _ j c m i l h r e b j b j h ^ g u b a h e y d u l Z f f u \ u ^ _ e _ g b a f e _ d h i b l Z x s b j o _ l v j j m i i h Z d ` i h i Z e h e h q g u l c Z f f CBS 2762. R l Z f f u b a Z e d h] h e v r g u b _ g l Z p l j c Z a h \ Z e b l _ j l h j m i i m

< k h k l Z i l y l h c j j m i i u \ h r e b r l Z f f u CBS 745 b CBS 6873, b a h e b j h \ Z g u j u b _ j h ^ g u b k l h q g b d : m j b d _

J b.k10. >_g^jh]jZfhZklvZZffh\
K. marxianus, hkg h\ZggZfZljb p_
 jZaebqbhcIPJijhnbeyk RAPD
 ijZcf_jhf OPA-11. ljb\h^y|ky
 agZq_lgnblyklj_>50%.



G _^Z\guneijh_^]g g_l b q_lZdgZoe ihæ b f h j n b a r f Z b e b a Z p b b
 e Z d l h a m u ^ j h ` ` _ & l u y v e r o m y c e s , \ d e x q Z r y Z f f u b a m d Z a Z g] g m o i
 (G Z m f h 2006). M k l Z g h \, e g g h f h e h q g u l Z f f u h [e Z ^ Z * l b e v g h c
 e Z d l h a g _ h j c _ Z a l g c a Z \ b k y s h _ l c u o Z g b l y] ^ Z Z d j b j h ^ g u b a h e y l u
 o Z j Z d l _ j b a m a x Z l k y k y s h _ l c ^ u o Z g b k y e Z [h i c _ j f _ Z a g Z d l b \ g h k l v x
 W g ^ _ f b q g u g h Z n j b d Z g k j h b ` _ b b a Z e d h] h e v g u j d _ g l Z p b h g g u o
 i j h p _ k , k d h Z d j Z \ b e v h h [s g _ b f _ x Z d l b \ g i h _ g f _ Z æ u Z d l h a u

D Z j b h l b i b q _ l Z d g Z o e b a y \ b e k o h ^ k l \ d j h f h k h f g u j h n b e _ c
 i j b j h ^ g u b a h e y b r \ Z f f h \ b a Z e d h] h e v g u j b _ g l Z p b h o j h f h k h f g Z y
 > G D Z a ^ _ e b g Z k k e h j k Z a f _ j h j f b f _ j g h l l 000 ^ h 2400 l . i . g (j b . k l 1).
 B k o h ^ y a b g l _ g k b \ g h k l j Z r b \ Z g j h y f b k l u f w l b ^ b _ f _ j o g y i h e h k Z
 y \ e y _ l k y h c g h Z g b ` g y i h e h k Z j h c g . Z l y Z d b h f [j Z a h j Z i e h b ^ g b k e h
 o j h f h k h f w l b o l Z f f h , \ i h \ b ^ b f h , f j n Z \ g h h k v . f k l h ` _ \ j _ f , y k j _ ^ b
 f h e h q g u l Z f f h \ h [g Z j m ` a g Z q b l _ e i v g e l c f h j n b a Z j b h l b i b q _ k d b o
 i Z l l _ j g h h q b k e m j Z a f _ j o j h f h k h f g i h o e h k f h e h q g u l Z f f u K .
marxianus, \ h a f h ` , g k h ^ \_ j ` Z h i h e g b l _ e o j h u f h k h f u e l h f h e h] b q g u _
 o j h f h k h f b a f _ g _ g g i Z a f _ j h k w l h f k f u k e _ f h e h q g u j h ` ` b K .
marxianus k o h ` k d m e v l m j g r u l Z b f Z f b ^ j h ` ` _ S a c c h a r o m y c e s c e r e v i s i a e ,
 ^ e y d h l h j u o o Z j Z d l _ a g g q b l _ e i v g e l c f h j n b a f e _ d m e y d g Z j b h l b i h \
 (B a k a l i n s k y , S n o w , 1990 ; G Z m f h \ V j , 1993).

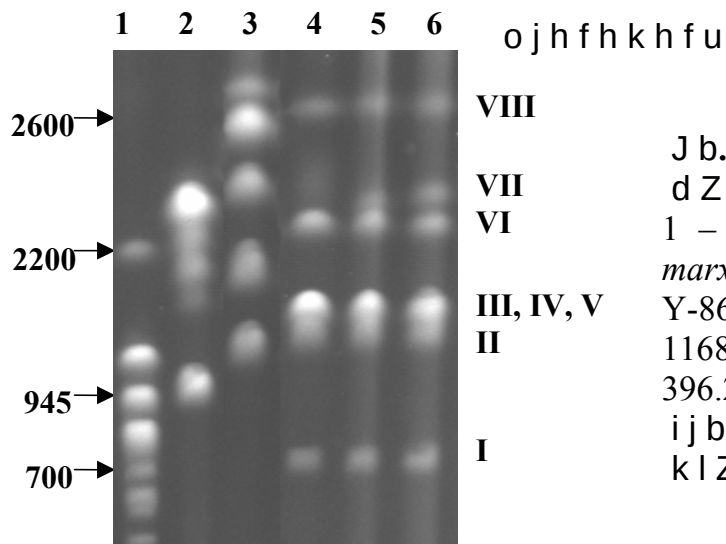


J b.k11. : g Z e b f a e _ d m e y j g z j b h l b i r h z f f h K. marxianus. 1 – *S. cerevisiae* YNN 295; *K. marxianus*: 2 – CBS 712, 3 – : L L K2486, 4 – UCD 50-16, 5 – CBS 5671, 6 – CBS 5672, 7 – CBS 5669, 8 – CBS 2762, 9 – CBS 397, 10 – < D FY-2454, 11 – CBS 4857, 12 – NRRL Y-329. J Z a f _ p u j h f h k (h.f. g) i j b \ h ^ y l k y d Z j b h l b i b q _ k d h f n k l Z g ^ Z s j k m e v i s i a e YNN 235.

I h e m q _ g g z f b j _ a m e v l z l e u b l _ j Z l m j g z g g u G Z m f h 2006) k \ b ^ _ l _ e v k l h k x e l h ` g h k l j h \_ g b b ^ K. marxianus, \ d e x q Z x s l j f b i h i m e y p l b k h [ k l \ \_ g m a x i a n u s ” – i j b j h ^ g u d h k f h i h e b l g j h \_ ` b \ k h k l z m l h i h i m e y p l b h ^ d b i h \ Z d y m e v l m j z c b s 712); 2) “fragilis” – f h e h q g u g _ \ b , ^ b z h d ` d h k f h i h e b l g j h \_ ` b b d e b g b q _ k d b e y d u “wikenii” – w g ^ _ f b q g j h _ ` b b a z e d h ] h e v g u j b \_ g l Z p b h i g g p o k k h \ X ` g h c n j b d _

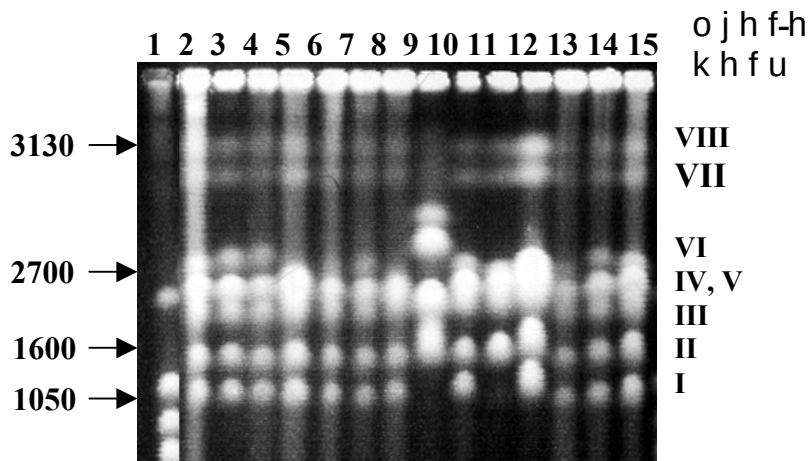
4. F h e _ d m e y j j g g h _ l b q _ k h k l h _ g g h j k b p h ^ g u i d i m e y p b j d h _ ` _ c *K. wickerhamii* b *K. dobzhanskii*

> j h ` ` b *K. wickerhamii* b *K. dobzhanskii* h [b l Z x b k d e x q b l _ a v g h i j b j h ^ < g Z k l h y s l j _ f y b a \ _ k l g h [h e v r d h e b q _ k r l l z h f f h \ K. wickerhamii, \ u ^ _ e _ g g u o h k g h \ g h f K _ \ _ j g h : f _ j b d _ < g Z r _ f j Z k i h j y ` \_ g p u b e h 6 r l Z f f h , \ b a h e b j h \ Z g \ g u k o r : b D Z g Z ^ d k h ` Z e _ g b z e v g _ \ h k l h b a g h e y K. wickerhamii (; b [b d h b z ^ j , 1987, 1988, 1990) g _ k h o j Z g b e b k b a m q _ g g z f f u K. wickerhamii b f _ x l b ^ _ g l b q g h e _ d m e y j g z j b h l b k o o j h f h k h f g u i h b e h k Z j f a f _ j h f h l 700 ^ h 2600 l . i . g (j b . k 12) . B k o h ^ b y a b g l _ g k b \ g k k l b _ g b j y l v y i h e h k z g b a k h ^ _ j ` b h e \_ h ^ g h a j h f h k h f u Z d b f [ j Z a h ] f z i e h b ^ g h \_ q b k e h j h f h k h f h ` _ K. wickerhamii, h q _ \ b , ^ p z h g u f h k v . f k h l e b q b _ h l k _ \ _ j h Z f _ j b d Z g k d ` b c . lactis var. drosophilum, k h h l \ _ l k l \ m x s Z y i h i m e y p b w i c k e r h a m i i , \ _ j h y l g h e y _ l k y g _ l b q j k d h] _ g . g h c



J b.k 12. : g Z e b a f h e _ d m e y j g u o
d Z j b h l b i r h Z f f h K. *wickerhamii*.
1 – *S. cerevisiae* YNN 295; 2 – *K. marxianus* CBS 712; 3 – *K. lactis* < D F
Y-868; *K. wickerhamii*: 4 – < D I F Y-
1168, 5 – UWO85-330.5, 6 – UWO85-
396.2. J Z a f _ j o j h f h k h (f. i. g)
i j b \ h ^ y l k i h d Z j b h l b i b q _ k d h f m
k l Z g ^ Z S j l m *cerevisiae* YNN 295.

> j h ` ` b K. *dobzhanskii* j Z k i j h k l j Z g \ g f g h] b o Z k l y k \ _ l Z b
i j _ ^ k l Z \ e y k h [h c m ^ h [g m f h ^ _ e v ^ e y i h i m e y p b - h] g g h l b q _ k d b o
b k k e _ ^ h \ Z f u b i c h \ _ e k j Z \ g b l _ e f h g h _ d m e y j g u o j g b l Z f f h \
K. dobzhanskii, \ u ^ _ e _ g g o b j h i _ K _ \ _ j g h f c _ j b d b g Z > Z e v g < h k l h d _
R l Z f f u b a h e b j h \ Z g g u \ _ j g h f c _ j b d b g Z > Z e v g < h k l h d h k k b Z b
l Z d ` _ [h e v r b g k l \ h j h i _ c k d r b Z f f h \ b f _ x l [e b a d f h e _ d m e y j g u _
d Z j b h l b k u i h e h k Z j f Z a f _ j h f b f _ j g h l 1040 ^ h 130 l. i. g (j b k 13,
^ h j h ` 1-8, 10-15).

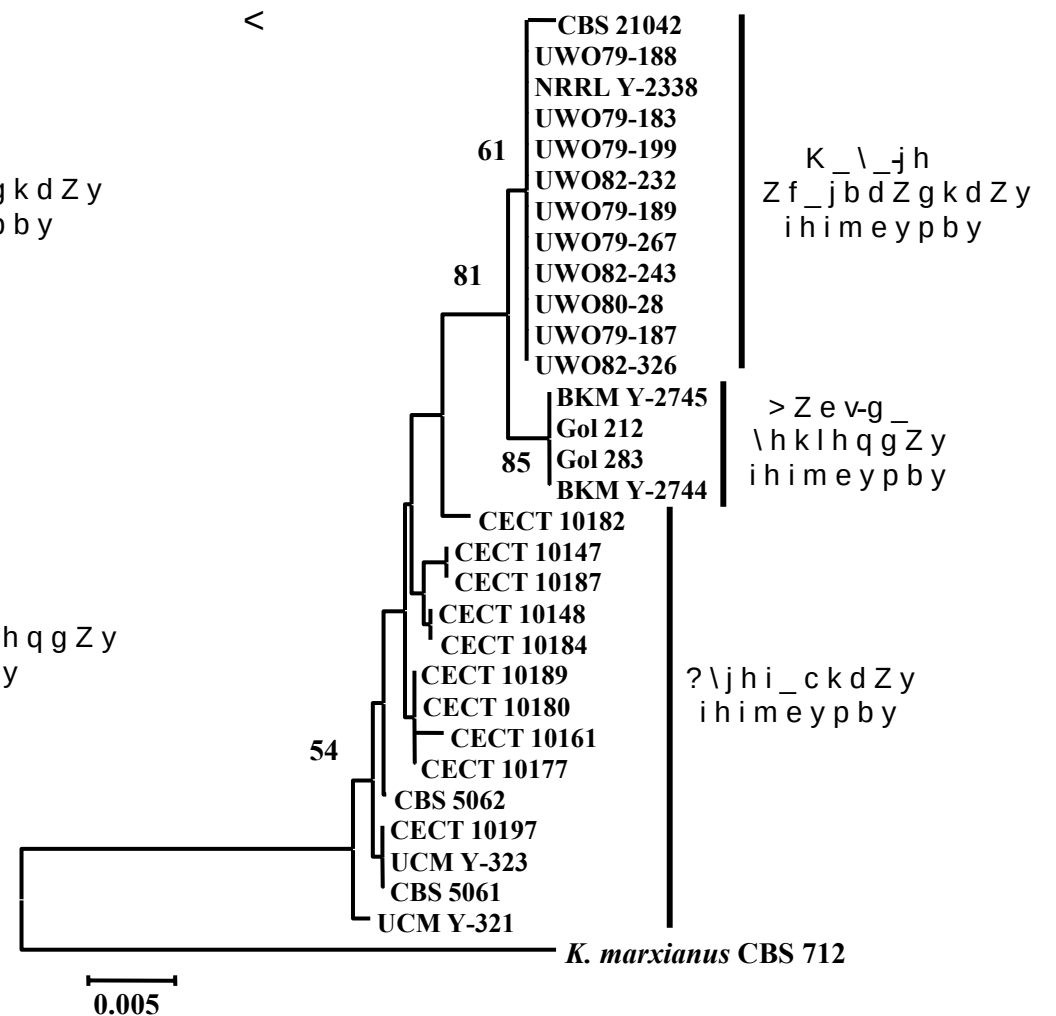
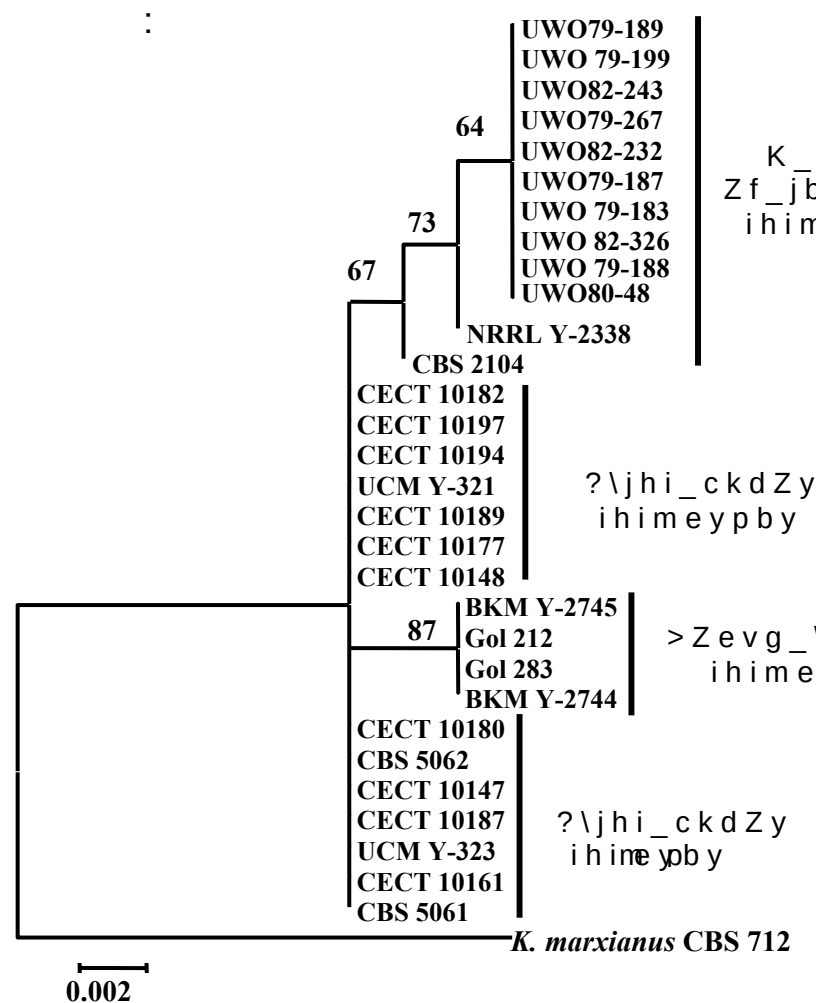


J b.k13. : g Z e b a f h e _ d m e y j g u o j Z j b h l b i r h Z f f h K. *dobzhanskii* 1 – *S. cerevisiae*
YNN 295; *K. dobzhanskii*: 2 – CBS 2104, 3 – UWO80-28, 4 – UWO82-232, 5 – UCM Y
321, 6 – UCM Y 323, 7 – CBS 5061, 8 – CBS 5062, 9 – CECT 10147, 10 – CECT 10180,
11 – CECT 10187, 12 – CECT 10189, 295. 13 – < D F Y-2745, 14 – < D F Y-2744, 15 –
Gol 283. J Z a f _ j o j h f h k h (f. i. g) i j b \ h ^ y l k i h d Z j b h l b i b q _ k d h f m
cerevisiae YNN.

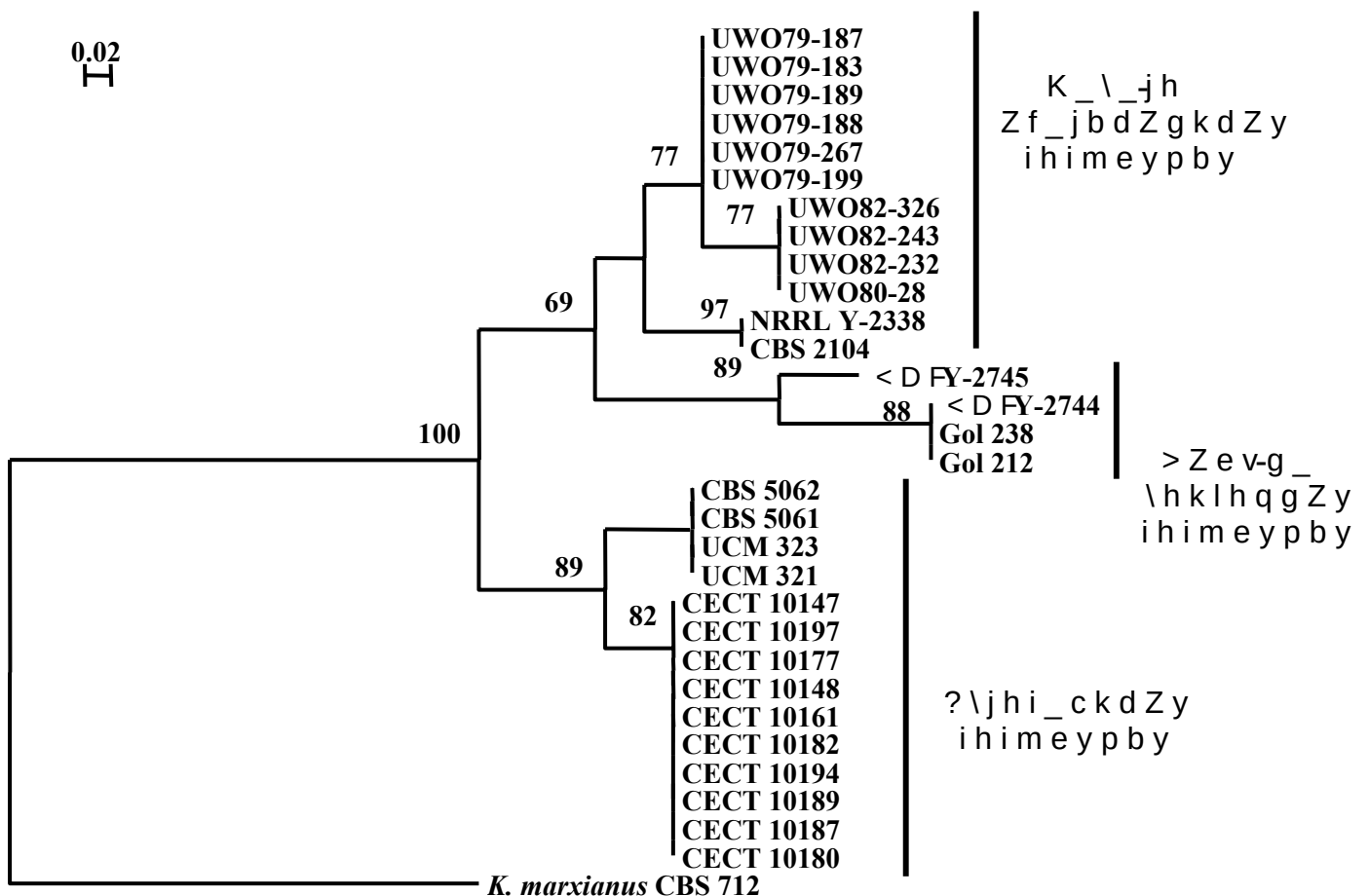
K h]e Z k l g h l _ g k b \ g h k l j Z r b \ Z g j p h y f b k l u w l b ^ b _ i h e h k Z
i h \ b ^ b f h , f m y \ e y _ l k y h c g h B k d e x q _ g b y \ e y x l k l j b b k i Z g k d b o
r l Z f f Z K ? K L 10147, K ? K L 10148 b K ? K L 10177, h [e Z ^ Z x s b _
k i _ p b n b q _ k i d Z l f l b _ j g Z k b i h e h k Z f b \ _ b a d h l h j u b h h l \ _ l k l \ m x l
o j h f h k h f l Z b I I I k l Z g ^ Z j l g j Z h f _ j Z h] ^ Z Z d k l Z \ r b ^ k y y \ e y x l k y
m g b d Z e v g u f j h ` d Z B k o h ^ b y a b g l \_ g k b \ g k k l b \_ g b j b g b ` g b _
i h e h k f h] m k h ^ _ j ` Z l h v e _ h ^ g h o c j h f h k h f l u Z d b f [j Z a h] f i e h b ^ g h _
q b k e l o j h f h k h f m ^ j h ` _ c K . d o b z h a n s k i i , \ _ j h y l g h j Z \ g h \ h k v f b
H [g Z j m ` _ g i g h u e c b f h j n b a Z j b h l b i h k i Z g k d b Z f f h K . d o b z h a n s k i i
f h ` _ l k \ b ^ _ l _ e v k l \ h h Z k m s _ k l \ h \ Z g b b _ e v g h w c d h e h] b q _ k d h o
i h i m e y . p b b

K p _ e v k a m q _ g j b y h ^ g h] h e b f h j n b a f j Z ` _ K . d o b z h a n s k i i
[u e i j h \ _ ^ _ Z g Z e l a n d e _ h l b ^ g k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g 8 S - I T S - j Z c h g Z
j > G D b f b l h o h g ^ j b Z e j g g Z O X 2 m 30 r l Z f f h \ w l h] h b ^ Z G Z h [h b o
n b e h] _ g _ l b q ^ k j d b o j b g h k b l _ a g g h g _ j m i i K . m a r x i a n u s C B S
712 \ u ^ _ e y x l k l j b d e Z k l _ (j Z o k 14) . l _ j \ u c d e Z k l _ h [j Z a h \ Z g
k _ \ _ j h Z f _ j b d Z g k Z f f Z f . b G m d e _ h l b i h k u e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g 8 S - I T S b
j > G D b n j Z] f _ g] Z g Z O X 2 m [h e v r b g k w l Z o l Z f f h [u e b ^ _ g l b q g u
> Z e v g _ \ h k l h q g a h l e b q Z x s b i h k l y k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g 8 S - I T S y f
j > G D b] _ g Z O X 2 , \ h r e b k h k l Z \ h j h] d e Z k l _ ? Z j h i _ c k d b Z f f u
k n h j f b j h \ Z j e b l b c d e Z k l _ h j 5 . 8 S - I T S - i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h k l Z f f u
g _ h l e b q Z e f b k v m k h [h d h] ^ Z Z d h i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h d Z O X 2 ,
h [j Z a h \ Z g b Z y] j m i i Z y \ e y _ l k y h e _] _ l _ j h] _ g g d c f] j m i i , u
k n h j f b j h \ Z g g k u _ \ _ j h Z f _ j b d Z g b d b Z e v g _ \ h k l h q g a h l e y l Z f b
G m d e _ h l b ^ i h k u e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h k Z O X 2 _ \ j h i _ c k d b b Z f f h \
j Z a e b q Z x k g m d e _ h l b ^ a g Z i f f b g Z l f h] ^ Z Z d o h l e b q b h k l Z e v g u o
r l Z f f h K . d o b z h a n s k i i i h ^ Z g g h r m q Z k k d h k l Z \ e h k l ^ h l a Z f _ g

> e y [h e _ _ ^ _ l Z e v g h] a m q _ g j b y _ l b q _ k d h j k l \ Z l Z f f h \
K . d o b z h a n s k i i j Z a e b q g] h] h j Z n b q _ k j h b] k o h ^ _ f u b j y h \ _ e b P J
Z g Z e k a b d j h k Z l _ e e b i l g Z u c f f _ j h (G T G) 5 . G Z h k g h \ Z g b b m q _ g g u o
l P J i j h n b e b a m q _ g r g Z f f u K . d o b z h a n s k i i l Z d ` j Z k i j _ ^ _ e b g Z k l v
] j m i i k h] e Z l o g h _ h] j Z n b q _ k j h b f k m o h ^ _ (g b k l 5) . < g m l j o b Z ` ^ h c
b a] j m i i \ u y l e _ i g h e b f h j n b a f j j i j h n b e _ l c Z d m k _ \ _ j h Z f _ j b d Z g k d b
r l Z f f h \ h [g Z j m ` _ l g h u i h ^] j m i i b ^ g Z a d h l h j u h [j Z a h \ Z l g Z f Z f , b
\ u ^ _ e _ g g u f k b R ; Z h k l Z e v g u _ i j _ ^ k l Z \ e d g Z u g Z ^ k d b a b e y l Z f b
< l h j Z y] j m i j Z \ d e x q Z x s Z y j h i _ c k d r d Z f f u _ j Z a ^ _ e b e g Z k v \ _
i h ^] j m i i i i _ j \ m k h ^] j m i i m i Z e r d Z f f u \ u ^ _ e _ g g h u N j Z g p b g Z
M d j Z b g h] ^ Z Z d k _ b k i Z g k d b Z f f u \ h r e b k h k l Z \ h j h c h ^] j m i i u
> Z e v g _ \ h k l h q g a h l e y l k n h j f b j h \ Z e j b l v x] j m i i m d h l h j Z l y Z d ` _
i j _ ^ k l Z \ e ^ l g n Z f i y h ^] j m i i Z f b



Jb.k 14. Nbeh]_g_lbq_ZhgZedgand_e_hlb^g_k_e_ ^h\ZI_evg85KTS-qZchgjh>GD(:) b njZ]f_gl
fblhohg^j_bZe]_ggZK2 (< ^jh`_K. dobzhanskii. ljb\h^ylayZq_gm_yklj_>50%. RdZekZhhl\lkilm_l
dhebq_glmde_hlbaZfu_ggZ000 gmde_hlbi^hgubpbc



Jb.k15. >_g^jh]jZfhZkl\rvZ ZffhK. *dobzhanskii*, hkg h\ZgggZk y h^k lih_
IPJijhnbeykijZcf_jh(GTG)₅. Ijb\h^yla y Zq_gmlykij>5Z

LZdbfi[jZah\fb^K. *dobzhanskii* ij_^klZ\el_jgfy]_h]jZnbq_kdbfb
ihimeypb(yf\jhi_ckd\cl_jhZf_jbdZbg^kZdhvcg_\hk),h d g hncj u_
hle bqZxlk y IPJijhnbeyfk ijZcf_jh(GTG)₅, Z LZd`_ih
ihke_^h\ZI_evghf nlyf gglpZgkdjb[bjm_kfuok_jITS1/ITS2 b
fblihogh^jbZev\ggZCOX2. Kh]eZkf g le _dmeyj g Z f m h l b i b j h \ Z g b x
kjZ\gbl_evghf nZ g Z e b a m g m d e _h l b ^ g u o h k e _^h\ZI_evghkl
fblihogh^jbZev\g h g Z COX2 \ BkiZg b b h \ b ^ b f h, f m k m s _ k l \ m _ l
wdheh]bq[k d b [e _ g g Z y h i m e y p b y] b ^ Z

A:DEXQ?GB?

Jh^Kluyveromyces \ gZklhys\j_fy\dexqZ]jlm i i n b a q _ l u j _ o
]b[jb^babjm\bf u l o K. *lactis*, *K. marxianus*, *K. dobzhanskii*, *K. wickerhamii* b
LZdkhghfbq[e b a l d b j h ` ` K. *aestuarii*, *K. nonfermentas* (Kurtzman, 2003).
Kh\j_f_g g d Z e y Z k k b n b d ^ j p b y _ K l u y v e r o m y c e s o h j h r k h] e Z k m k l k y
[bheh]bq_k d h h g c p _ i p b _ b c ^ Z j Z a j Z [h l Z g g Z e u k r b o w m d Z j b h l Z o

K. lactis, *K. marxianus*, *K. dobzhanskii* b*K. wickerhamii* f h] m l
 k d j _ s b \ Z l v l e y [u o d h f [b g Z p b y r o q _ \ b , ^ g h e Z ^ Z k l s _ d b k l _ f h c
 l b i h \ k i Z j b \ Z g l o h y a n n s e n , v a n d e r W a l t , 1978; J o h a n n s e n , 1980; N a u m o v ,
 N a u m o v a , 2002).

l j h \ _ ^ _ g g g u z f m b e h] _ g _ l b q Z g Z d e j z a e b q g z o h g h \ G D b
 y ^ _ j g h]] h g a c t i i h ^ \ _ j ^ b e g _ l b q _ k h k l \] b [j b ^ b a b j m \ b f u l o \
K. lactis, *K. marxianus*, *K. dobzhanskii* b*K. wickerhamii*. K i h f h s v x i m e - v k
 w e _ d l j h n h b g a z d l g a p h f h k h f g a G D i j h \ _ ^ _ d k h Z \ g _ g] b _ g h f h \
 m d Z a Z g l o h y a n n s e n , v a n d e r W a l t , 1978; J o h a n n s e n , 1980; N a u m o v ,
K. marxianus, *K. dobzhanskii* b*K. wickerhamii*, j Z \ g h h k v , f i z m *K. lactis* – r _ k l b
 l j _ ^ _ e v g j z a f _ j o j h f h k h f g i u e h k m s _ k l \ _ j g z a e b q Z x i d k y l u j _ o
 \ b ^ h \ q l h i h a \ h e y b l n n _ j _ g p b j b o z j m h l ^ j m] i z d Z j b h l b i b q _ k d b f
 i j h n b e y f

G Z f Z l _ j b Z e l Z f f h \ j Z a e b q g w p h e h] b q _ k d h h j j Z n b q _ k d h]
 i j h b k o h ^ ^ _ i g h y _ ^ _ g a m q _ i g b i h ^ g h j] z a g h h [j Z a b y ^ _ *K. lactis*,
K. marxianus, *K. dobzhanskii* b*K. wickerhamii*. l _ j \ u ^ \ Z b ^ Z d e x q Z g Z j y ^ m
 k d m e v l m j g f u f e h q g u f h h ^ Z f b b d b i j b j h ^ g u b a h e y l l h] ^ Z Z d
 ^ j h ^ ^ *K. dobzhanskii* b*K. wickerhamii* h [b l Z x l k d e x q b l _ e i y g h h ^ _

J Z a ^ _ e ^ g h ^ _ _ *K. lactis* g Z ^ \ j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k l o s v a r . *lactis* b*K.*
lactis var. *drosophilarum* (Sidenberg, Lachance, 1986) h k g h \ Z g g h Z
 n b a b h e h] b q b l o d d h o e h] b q _ h k d h f o g g h w l l y b o j h ^ ^ ; c d i h k e _ ^ g _ c
 j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k d b k _ g u r l Z f f u g _ k i h k h [g a _ j f _ g l b j h \ e z d l h a m
 l j h \ _ ^ _ g g g z f b f h e _ d m e y j z g u z e b a r l Z f f h \ *K. lactis* j Z a e b q g h] h
 i j h b k o h ^ ^ _ g l u y \ b e g _ ^ h k l Z l k m s _ k l \ m x s d e c Z k k b n b . d Z o b b
 h k g h \ Z g b b k l j b d l Z a g z g z e b k 82 - j Z c h g z > G D k _ d \ _ g b j h \ Z g b y
 \ g m l j _ g g b j o z g k d j b [b j m _ k u o c k _ j h T S 1 / I T S 2 b f h e _ d m e y j g h] h
 d Z j b h l b i b j h \ z g p z y j m ^ a g z q b l _ e l v g l Z y h] _ g g h z k d k h g h f b q _ k d h
 j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k l *lactis* var. *drosophilarum*, d h l h j Z y d e x q Z _ l _ \ y l v
] _ g _ l b q _ k l i m o e y : p b r c h ^ g h c ? \ j h i (“ k r a s s i l n i k o v i i ”) , K j _ ^ g : a b b
 (“ k j _ ^ g _ Z a b ” Z l k d z y h c : n j b d (“ v a n u d e n i i ”) , > Z e v g _ \ h k l h : a p p h c
 (“ \ h k l h q ” g Z b y i y l v \ K _ \ _ j g h f _ j b d (k h [k l \ _ g j z a g h \ b ^ g h k l v
drosophilarum, “phaseolosporus”, “pseudovanudenii”, “g h \ Z y b “ \ h ^ g ” z y M
 r l Z f f h \ m d Z a Z g i g u m e y p h [g Z j m ^ m g z b d Z e l j g z y a b p l b k y \ 616
 i h a b p 585 - I T S - i h k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e j > G D g h m f _ j Z p j b y h ^ b l i k y b i h \ h c
 d m e v l k i j *lactis* var. *lactis* BKM Y-868). H [g Z j m ^ _ g i g u m e y p h b f x l
 j Z a e b q g m l x i _ g j _ g _ l b q _ k g l h ^ k l \ Z K h] e Z k g b e h] _ g _ l b q _ k d h
 Z g Z e b a m d e _ h l b ^ i g k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h m l j c g g l b z g k d j b [b j m _ f u o
 k i _ c k _ j h T S 1 b I T S 2 g Z b [h e ^ b \ _ j] _ g l g u y f b e y x l k i y h i m e y p b b
 “ \ h k l h q ” g Z y \ h ^ g ” Z y h] ^ Z l Z d h i m e y p b r a s s i l n i k o v i i ” , “ v a n u d e n i i ” b
 “ k j _ ^ g _ Z a b ” Z l k g Z y b q [k e b a d b e h q g g u f h ^ ^ Z *K. lactis* var. *lactis*.

GZfbh[gZjm`_fghue_dmeyjfgZjd_juiha\heyxs'bbnn_j_gpbjh\Zlv
rlZffuihke_^gjb_o_himeyphbfchehgqg'ujh`\_`_K. lactis var. lactis.

MklZgh\,eqlg'hb'K. dobzhanskii ij_ ^klZ\ d_j_gfy]_h]jZnbq_kdbfb
ihimeyppb(yf'vjhi_c'kd'h_c\ _jhZf_jbdZbg'kZd'evcg_\hk),h'q'g'h'cju_
hlebbqZxik'k' IPJijhnbeyfk ijZcf_jhf(GTG)_s, Z_lZd`_ih
ihke_ ^h\Zl_evg'gh'ly'f'g'g'p'Zg'kdjb[bjm_k'fu'ok_j]ITS1/ITS2 b
fblhohg^jbZev'g'g'ZOX2. Kh]eZ'k'f'le_dmeyj'g'Z'f'mh'lbibjh\Z'g'bx
kjZ\gbl_evg'h'f'm'Z'g'Zebamgmde_hlb^gu'oh'ke_ ^h\Zl_evg'h'kl
fblhohg^jbZev'g'g'ZCOX2 \ BkiZ'g'bb'h\ b^bf'h,fmkms_kl'm_l
wdheh]bq_h'k'f'le'g'g'Z'ijhimeyppb'y]h'b^Z< hlebbqbhl
k__jhZf_jbdZ'g'j'hd'b'ok. lactis var. drosophilaram khhl\ _lkl'mxsZy
ihimeypp'k'y wickerhamii, _jhy'lg'h'y\ey_l'k'y_g_l'bq_k'f'le'g'g'h'c
Bamq_g'g'Z'f'brlZffu bf_e'b^_glbq'g'f'ue_dmeyj'g'Z'j'b'h'libu
ihoh`d>JNijhnb'g'GS2-jZch'g'ZGD

< hlebbq'k'K. dobzhanskii bK. lactis, ^jh`\_`bK. marxianus bf_xl
ijZdlbq_k'b'g'lbq'g'b'ke_ ^h\Zl_e'v'g'm'k'j'b'g'g'p'Zg'kdjb[bjm_fuo
ki_ck_j]ITS1 b ITS2. ljbq_f_ ^bgbq'g'g'mde_hlb^g'Z'f',gu
h[gZjm`_g'g'uw_l'h'fjZch'g]>GD g_k\yaZ'g'kuwdheh]bq_k'f'le'g'g'h'c
]_h]jZnbq_k'j'd'b'koh`_ ^_g'b'Z'ff'h.\RlZffu'K. marxianus agZqbl_evg'h
hlebbqZxill'g'mde_hlb'f'g'k'ue'f_ ^h\Zl_e'v'g'h'ek_l'Z'j'b'Z[_ev'j'Z'h]m'g'Z
j>GD f`_]_gg'uk'k_ck_j]IGS1 bIGS2 ki_ck_j]h'h\ _^_gg'g'Z'fb
dhfie_dk'g'ue_dmeyj'g'g'Z'f'k'ad_g'bjh\jZ'g'g'g'IGS1/IGS2 j>GD
y^_j'gh]]h_gZACTI, RAPD-IPJ k ijZcf_jh'DPA-11, fhe_dmeyj'gh_
dZjb'h'libibjh)\Z'g'k'bl_jZlm'j'g'Z'g'gui'h_ihebf'h'jn'bar'f'h'bebaZ'p'bb
eZdlh(a'g'Z'm'f'2006) k\ b^_l_e'v'k'lh'j'm'x'l_l'bq_k'g'd'h'c'g'h'jh^g'b'k'Zb
K. marxianus biha\hey'x'b'nn_j_gpbj'h]Zill'vimey:pl'b'bm'arxianus" –
ijbjh^g'ud'h'kf'hihebl'g'j'h`\_`b\dexqZ'ly'ih\m'd'mevl'm'GSm712; 2)
“fragilis” – fhehg'g'u'Z'd`\_d'h'kf'hihebl'g'j'h`_`bb'deb'gbq_k'd'b'ey3)u
“wikenii” – wg^_fbq'g'j'h`\_`bb'az'edh]he'v'g'j'b_g'lZ'p'b'h'g'g'p'ok'kh\X`
g'h'cnjbd_

< ihke_ ^g'j'h^u\k_[hevr_ihy\ey_l'k'Z[h'h[h[gZjm`_g'bb
deb'gbq_k'd'b'ey'k'h\ ^b'mevl'm'j'g'j'h`\_`_c'cerevisiae bh\haf'h`g'h'c
boiZlh]_gg'h'k'h'lg'h]b'f'he_dmeyj'fgZjd_jZ'f'eb'gbq_k'd'b'ey'l'u
cerevisiae ihoh`g'Zi_dZj'kd'blZffu b _jhy'lg'h'j'h'bkoh^h'yll'g'bo
(Hennequin et al., 2001; de Llanos et al., 2004). F_ ^b'p'bg'k'rd'Z'f'fu\klj_qZxik'y
lZd`_kj_ ^bb^h'K. lactis bK. marxianus. ljh\ _^_gg'g'Z'f'k'jZ\gbl_evg'uc
ZgZe'k'a'b^_l_e'v'k'lh'm[el'bad'h]f_g_l'bq_k'j'h'f'k'l\ fhehg'g'uo
]h'k'iblZev'g'Z'f'h'Kluyveromyces. <k_bamq_g'g'g'ub'gbq_k'd'b'ey'ihu
f'gh]b'f'he_dmeyj'fgZjd_jZ'g'f_hlebbqZ'eb'k'rvZffh,\u^_e_g'g'uo
fhehg'g'uj'h^m'd,l'h\lZd`\_h[eZ^Z'leith'kh[gh'k'k'v'j'Z`b\Z'evZdlham

: k k h p b Z p h y ` ` _ c k [j Z ` b \ Z x s b d l h k r n h e h q g u f p h ^ m d l, Z b
 k e _ ^ h \ Z l _ d o v g h e _ d h i b l Z x s b b d h l g u f b _ e Z x b o h q _ \ b ^ g u f b
 i j Z j h ^ b l _ e y j b k i b l Z e v g u l d f f h \ K e _ ^ m _ h l l f _ l b l v q l h j y ^
 o Z j Z d l _ j b k l b d k l \ _ g i g u l b] _ g g u j h ` ` Z m ` _ b f _ x l k m r l Z f f h K.
marxianus (i h i m e y p b a g i l i s "fragilis"): h [j Z a h \ Z i g b _ \ ^ h f b p _ e n k y h c q b \ d k l v
 i h \ u r _ g g h _ c f i _ j Z l n b \ u k h d i Z y d l h e b l b q Z k d d l Z y g h k l v
 l h e m q _ g g u a m e v l Z h a \ h e b e d f j Z a j Z [h l Z m d k i j - f k k h ^ u
 f h e _ d m e y p g h _ g l b n b d Z j h b b _ c h ^ K l u y v e r o m y c e s . > e y h i j _ ^ _ e _ g b y
 \ b ^ h \ h i g b g Z ^ e _ ` g h k Z b f h \ i j \_ ^ e h ` _ g k i h e v a h \ Z k v j b d l Z a g u c
 Z g Z e b Z j b Z [_ e v g d j h g j b [h k h f Z e v g d f _ `] _ g g h k h _ c k _ j Z
 I G S 2 . l h d Z a Z i g d] h ^ g h k P v j Z g Z e b k a i z Z c f _ j Z (G T G) _ 5 , (: T G) _ 5 b
 O P A - 11 ^ e y l b i b j h \ Z g h y _ e v g u l d f f h \ b b a m q _ g g m l j b \ b ^ h \ h \] h
 i h e b f h j n b a f d ` ` _ K l u y v e r o m y c e s .

< U < H > U

1. J Z a j Z [h l Z m d k i j - f k k h ^ f h e _ d m e y p g h _ g l b n b d Z p b h y h ^ Z
Kluyveromyces g Z h k g h \ _ j _ k l j b d l Z a g h Z l o Z e b a Z P J
 Z f i e b n b p b j h \ Z G S g - u n j Z] f _ g . l h j \ _ ^ e h ` _ g k i h e v a h R A Z P D v
 I P J k i j Z c f _ j Z f (G T G) _ 5 , (: T G) _ 5 b O P A - 11 ^ e y b a m q _ g b y
 \ g m l j b \ b ^ h \ h h p h f h j n b a f j d ` ` _ K . *lactis*, *K. marxianus* b *K.*
dobzhanskii.
2. < i _ j \ u _ i j h \ _ ^ _ k j Z \ g b l _ e v g g Z e b a g h f h] b [j b ^ b a b j m _ f u o
 \ b ^ h \ K l u y v e r o m y c e s . D Z j b h l b i b q _ k d b Z f e b a m k l Z g h \ e g g h
] Z i e h b ^ g h b k e d j h f h k m f \ b ^ h K . *marxianus*, *K. wickerhamii* b *K.*
dobzhanskii j Z \ g h h k v f d m K . *lactis* – r _ k l b
3. < u y \ e _ g u ^ h k l Z k m h s _ k l \ m x d e Z c k k b n b d Z p b b K . *lactis*, Z
 b f _ g g d a ^ _ e _ g g Z \ j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k h b v a r . *lactis* b *K. lactis* var.
drosophilarum. G Z [h e v r h f f Z l _ j b Z e r l Z f f h \ j Z a e b q g h] h
 i j h b k o h ` ^ _ g h b y Z a Z [g Z _ j h] _ g g h Z a g h \ b ^ g k k l a b i s v a r .
drosophilarum, \ g m l j b h l h j h d n n _ j _ g p b j h \ Z g h y _ g _ l b q _ k d b o
 i h i m e y : p b c y l v \ K _ \ _ j g h c f _ j b d _ (v a r . *drosophilarum*,
 “phaseolosporus”, “pseudovanudenii”, “g h \ Z y o “ \ h ^ g ” Z y i h h ^ g h c
 ? \ j h i (“krassilnikovii”), K j _ ^ g _ : a b b (“ k j _ ^ g _ Z a b ” Z l k d Z y h c
 : n j b d (“vanudenii”) b \ > Z e v g _ \ h k l h a p h c h k l h q ” g . Z y
4. H [g Z j m ` , _ g g h b i h \ h d ^ j h ^ K l u y v e r o m y c e s – K . *marxianus* y \ e y _ l k y
] _ g _ l b q _ g k d h ^ g h j h ^ g u d f e x q Z l j b ^ b \ _ j] _ g l g h u i m e y : p b b
 k h [k l \ _ g g h i a n u s ” – i j b j h ^ g u d h k f h i h e b l g j b _ ` _ b 2) “fragilis”
 – f h e h q g u Z d ` \_ d h k f h i h e b l g j h \_ ` , b b d e b g b q _ b a b e y 3 u
 “wikenii” – w g ^ _ f b q g u j h ` ` b b a Z e d h] h e v g u j d _ g l Z p b h g g u o
 i j h p _ k k h k \ g h c n j b d _

5. MklZgh\,e_gg\mih fgh]bffe_dme yjgZjfd_jZdebg bq_kdb_
baheylactis bK. marxianus g_hlebqZxhkrylZffhwl b`o\ b^h\
\u^_e_ggafdeh qgi j b^mdl h h q_\b,^ig h b k o h h y g b.o
6. KjZ\gbl_evfgecdmeyZggZceluay\ bje_g_l bq_k d f h x _ g g h k l v
k__j h Z f _ j b d Z g i k n d e y p b b _`_K. wickerhamii.
7. <i_j\ u_i j h \ _ ^ _ g h a m q _ g h i m e y p b h g d j m c d l m f j h ` ` _ &.
dobzhanskii. I h d Z a, Z g h h w l h l b ^ \ d e x q Z i h d j Z c g f c j _ l j b
] _ h] j Z n b q _ k i d h m e y p b b _ j h i _ c k, d m k x _ \ _ j h Z f _ j b d Z g k d m x
^ Z e v g _ \ h k l) h q g e m b x q Z x s b i h g y n d e _ h l b i h g u e f _ ^ h \ Z l _ e v g h k l
j Z c h g T S 1 / I T S 2 j > G D b f b l h o h g ^ j b Z e l y g g Z a K 2, Z l Z d ` l P j
i j h n b e y k b b d j h k Z l _ e e b j j g a f _ j h (G T G) 5.
8. K h a ^ Z g h z e v r Z d y h e e _ d p l b Z y f f h \ j Z a e b q g l b o h K l u y v e r o m y c e s ,
h o Z j Z d l _ j b a h f i Z e g d m e y j g u l f b ^ Z f b

K i b k h j Z [h l h i m [e b d h \ Z g h l u _ f _ ^ b k k _ j l Z p b b

1. Naumova E.S., Sukhotina N.N., Naumov G.I. Molecular-genetic differentiation of the *Kluyveromyces lactis* and its closest wild relatives // FEMS Yeast Research. 2004. V.5. P. 263–296.
2. G Z m f h ? K , K m o h l b G G , G Z m f h B F h e _ d m e y j f Z j d _ j u
^ b n n _ j _ g p b j m f x s e h q g u j h ` ` K l u y v e r o m y c e s l a c t i s v a r . l a c t i s h l
b o [e b ` Z c r b o b d b g h ^ k l \ _ g g b d h \ \ j h i _ c k d h t c i m e y p b b
“krassilnikovii” // F b d j h [b h e . 2 0 0 5 y L 7 4 . < 13. K 387–393.
3. K m o h l b G G , G Z m f h ? K , G Z m f h B F h e _ d m e y j g e b f h j n b a f
^ j h ` ` _ K l u y v e r o m y c e s d o b z h a n s k i i :] _ h] j Z n b q _ i k d h m e y p b b : G
2006. L 409. < 5. K 694–698.
4. G Z m f h B , K m o h l b G G , G Z m f h ? K G h \ u c j _ g h n h g e y
f h e h q g u o j h ` ` _ c f h e _ d m e y j g h l b q _ k d Z y n _ j _ g p b Z p b y
d h f i e _ d k Z y g o f a b o s p o r a / K l u y v e r o m y c e s l a c t i s F Z l _ j b Z e d - j h
F _ ` ^ m g Z j h ^ g h h j j _ k k b z h l _ o g h e h k h y k l h y g b _ j k i _ d l b \ u
j Z a \ b 1 . b 9 - 1 4 g h y [2 0 0 3 . F h k d . \ Z h k k k y 276.
5. G Z m f h B , K m o h l b G G , G Z m f h ? K F h e _ d m e y j g h l b q _ k d b c
Z g Z e b a i j h b k o h ` ^ _ g b y j h k i b l Z e v g u o r l Z f f h \
K l u y v e r o m y c e s / Z y g o f a b o s p o r a m a r x i a n a // M k i _ o b ^ b p b g k f d h d h e h . j b b
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